**COURSE OUTLINE**

1. **Course:** CPSC 511, Introduction To Complexity Theory - Winter 2020
   Lecture 01: TR 09:30 - 10:45 in MS 211

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Email</th>
<th>Phone</th>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dr Wayne Eberly</td>
<td><a href="mailto:eberly@ucalgary.ca">eberly@ucalgary.ca</a></td>
<td>403 220-5073</td>
<td>ICT 613</td>
<td>TR 11:00-11:50am</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   **Course Site:**
   
   D2L: CPSC 511 L01-(Winter 2020)-Introduction To Complexity Theory

   **Note:** Students must use their U of C account for all course correspondence.

2. **Requisites:**
   
   See section 3.5.C in the Faculty of Science section of the online Calendar.

   **Prerequisite(s):**
   Computer Science 413.

   **Antirequisite(s):**
   Credit for Computer Science 511 and 611 will not be allowed.

3. **Grading:**
   
   The University policy on grading and related matters is described in F.1 and F.2 of the online University Calendar.

   In determining the overall grade in the course the following weights will be used:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component(s)</th>
<th>Weighting %</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Assignments (Best 3 of 4)</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midterm Test</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examination</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   Each piece of work (reports, assignments, quizzes, midterm exam(s) or final examination) submitted by the student will be assigned a grade. The student's grade for each component listed above will be combined with the indicated weights to produce an overall percentage for the course, which will be used to determine the course letter grade.

   The conversion between a percentage grade and letter grade is as follows.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minimum % Required</th>
<th>A+</th>
<th>A-</th>
<th>B+</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>B-</th>
<th>C+</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>C-</th>
<th>D+</th>
<th>D</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>96 %</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   At the end of the term each student's percentage will be rounded up to obtain an integer between 0 and 100. The percentage-to-letter-grade conversion table will then be applied.

   This course has a registrar scheduled final exam.

   An average grade of at least 58% or better (C-) must be obtained on the midterm test and final examination in order to receive a grade of C- or better in this course.

4. **Missed Components Of Term Work:**
   
   In the event that a student misses the midterm or any course work due to illness, supporting documentation, such as a medical note or a statutory declaration will be required (see Section M.1; for more information regarding the use of statuary declaration/medical notes, see FAQ). Absences must be reported within 48 hrs.

   The regulations of the Faculty of Science pertaining to this matter are found in the Faculty of Science area of the
Calendar in Section 3.6. It is the student's responsibility to familiarize themselves with these regulations. See also Section E.3 of the University Calendar.

5. Scheduled Out-of-Class Activities:

The following out of class activities are scheduled for this course.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Date and Time</th>
<th>Duration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Out of Class Midterm</td>
<td>SA 109</td>
<td>Monday, February 24, 2020 at 6:00 pm</td>
<td>90 Minutes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REGULARLY SCHEDULED CLASSES HAVE PRECEDENCE OVER ANY OUT-OF-CLASS-TIME-ACTIVITY. If you have a conflict with the out-of-class-time-activity, please contact your course coordinator/instructor no later than 14 days prior to the date of the out-of-class activity so that alternative arrangements may be made.

6. Course Materials:

See the course web site for information about recommended references that can be found online or at the University of Calgary Library.

7. Examination Policy:

Students will be allowed to bring a double-sided letter-sized page of notes - either printed or handwritten - into both the midterm test and final examination in this course. No other aids will be allowed.

Students should also read the Calendar, Section G on Examinations.

8. Approved Mandatory And Optional Course Supplemental Fees:

There are no mandatory or optional course supplemental fees for this course.

9. Writing Across The Curriculum Statement:

For all components of the course, in any written work, the quality of the student's writing (language, spelling, grammar, presentation etc.) can be a factor in the evaluation of the work. See also Section E.2 of the University Calendar.

This course includes a considerable amount of written work. The readability and correctness of students' writing will be considered when marks are assigned, and recommendations will be made for students to address writing problems as appropriate.

10. Human Studies Statement:

Students will not participate as subjects or researchers in human studies.

See also Section E.5 of the University Calendar.

11. Reappraisal Of Grades:

A student wishing a reappraisal, should first attempt to review the graded work with the Course coordinator/instructor or department offering the course. Students with sufficient academic grounds may request a reappraisal. Non-academic grounds are not relevant for grade reappraisals. Students should be aware that the grade being reappraised may be raised, lowered or remain the same. See Section I.3 of the University Calendar.

a. Term Work: The student should present their rationale as effectively and as fully as possible to the Course coordinator/instructor within ten business days of either being notified about the mark, or of the item's return to the class. If the student is not satisfied with the outcome, the student shall submit the Reappraisal of Graded Term work form to the department in which the course is offered within 2 business days of receiving the decision from the instructor. The Department will arrange for a reappraisal of the work within the next ten business days. The reappraisal will only be considered if the student provides a detailed rationale that outlines where and for what reason an error is suspected. See sections I.1 and I.2 of the University Calendar

b. Final Exam: The student shall submit the request to Enrolment Services. See Section I.3 of the University Calendar.

12. Other Important Information For Students:

a. Mental Health: The University of Calgary recognizes the pivotal role that student mental health plays in
physical health, social connectedness and academic success, and aspires to create a caring and supportive campus community where individuals can freely talk about mental health and receive supports when needed. We encourage you to explore the mental health resources available throughout the university community, such as counselling, self-help resources, peer support or skills-building available through the SU Wellness Centre (Room 370, MacEwan Student Centre, Mental Health Services Website) and the Campus Mental Health Strategy website (Mental Health).

b. **SU Wellness Center:** The Students Union Wellness Centre provides health and wellness support for students including information and counselling on physical health, mental health and nutrition. For more information, see www.ucalgary.ca/wellnesscentre or call 403-210-9355.

c. **Sexual Violence:** The University of Calgary is committed to fostering a safe, productive learning environment. The Sexual Violence Policy (https://www.ucalgary.ca/policies/files/policies/sexual-violence-policy.pdf) is a fundamental element in creating and sustaining a safer campus environment for all community members. We understand that sexual violence can undermine students' academic success and we encourage students who have experienced some form of sexual misconduct to talk to someone about their experience, so they can get the support they need. The Sexual Violence Support Advocate, Carla Bertsch, can provide confidential support and information regarding sexual violence to all members of the university community. Carla can be reached by email (svsa@ucalgary.ca) or phone at 403-220-2208.

d. **Misconduct:** Academic misconduct (cheating, plagiarism, or any other form) is a very serious offence that will be dealt with rigorously in all cases. A single offence may lead to disciplinary probation or suspension or expulsion. The Faculty of Science follows a zero tolerance policy regarding dishonesty. Please read the sections of the University Calendar under **Section K.** Student Misconduct to inform yourself of definitions, processes and penalties. Examples of academic misconduct may include: submitting or presenting work as if it were the student's own work when it is not; submitting or presenting work in one course which has also been submitted in another course without the instructor's permission; collaborating in whole or in part without prior agreement of the instructor; borrowing experimental values from others without the instructor's approval; falsification/ fabrication of experimental values in a report. These are only examples.

e. **Assembly Points:** In case of emergency during class time, be sure to FAMILIARIZE YOURSELF with the information on assembly points.

f. **Academic Accommodation Policy:** Students needing an accommodation because of a disability or medical condition should contact Student Accessibility Services in accordance with the procedure for accommodations for students with disabilities available at procedure-for-accommodations-for-students-with-disabilities.pdf.

Students needing an accommodation in relation to their coursework or to fulfill requirements for a graduate degree, based on a protected ground other than disability, should communicate this need, preferably in writing, to the Associate Head of Undergraduate Affairs of the Department of Computer Science, Nathaly Verwaal by email nmverwaal@ucalgary.ca or phone 403-220-8485. Religious accommodation requests relating to class, test or exam scheduling or absences must be submitted no later than 14 days prior to the date in question. See **Section E.4** of the University Calendar.

g. **Safewalk:** Campus Security will escort individuals day or night (See the Campus Safewalk website). Call 403-220-5333 for assistance. Use any campus phone, emergency phone or the yellow phones located at most parking lot pay booths.

h. **Freedom of Information and Privacy:** This course is conducted in accordance with the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FOIPP). Students should identify themselves on all written work by placing their name on the front page and their ID number on each subsequent page. For more information, see Legal Services website.

i. **Student Union Information:** VP Academic, Phone: 403-220-3911 Email: suvpaca@ucalgary.ca. SU Faculty Rep., Phone: 403-220-3913 Email: sciencerep@su.ucalgary.ca. Student Ombudsman, Email: ombuds@ucalgary.ca.

j. **Internet and Electronic Device Information:** Unless instructed otherwise, cell phones should be turned off during class. All communication with other individuals via laptop, tablet, smart phone or other device is prohibited during class unless specifically permitted by the instructor. Students that violate this policy may be asked to leave the classroom. Repeated violations may result in a charge of misconduct.

k. **Surveys:** At the University of Calgary, feedback through the Universal Student Ratings of Instruction (USRI) survey and the Faculty of Science Teaching Feedback form provides valuable information to help with
Copyright of Course Materials: All course materials (including those posted on the course D2L site, a course website, or used in any teaching activity such as (but not limited to) examinations, quizzes, assignments, laboratory manuals, lecture slides or lecture materials and other course notes) are protected by law. These materials are for the sole use of students registered in this course and must not be redistributed. Sharing these materials with anyone else would be a breach of the terms and conditions governing student access to D2L, as well as a violation of the copyright in these materials, and may be pursued as a case of student academic or non-academic misconduct, in addition to any other remedies available at law.

Course Outcomes:

- A student will (be able to) define a variety of resource-based complexity classes and describe the proved - as well as conjectured - relationships between these.
- A student will (be able to) define several kinds of reductions between computational complexity classes and identify one or of these that should be used to define “hardness” and “completeness” for most or all of the complexity classes that have been studied.
- A student can name and describe languages (and corresponding decision problems) that are complete for most or all of the complexity classes that have been studied, with respect to appropriate kinds of reducibility.
- A student will (be able to) describe the implications of the fact that a given computational problem is hard for a given complexity class - both with, and without, conjectures about the relationship between this and other complexity classes.
- A student will discover and precisely describe reductions between computational problems in order to prove that specified problems are hard for specified complexity classes.
- A student will recall, and be able to precisely state, classical results in computational complexity theory - including various speedup theorems and hierarchy theorems - that relate the complexity classes being studied.
- A student will explain relationships between nondeterministic, probabilistic and deterministic resource-bounded computation that have presently been proved - along with others that are consequences of standard complexity-theoretic conjectures.
- A student will comprehend (and be able to summarize) proofs of various results, to the extent that the proof technique being applied can be accurately described and some details of a required argument can be provided.
- A student will apply proof techniques - including diagonalization arguments, and the use of simulations - that have been used during the course to prove various results concerning computational complexity theory.
- By doing the above... a student will have demonstrated the ability to read, understand and explain technical material concerning theoretical computer science, and to write such material that is readable and correct.