



COURSE OUTLINE

1. **Course:** PHYS 561, Stable And Radioactive Isotope - Winter 2024

Lecture 01 : TR 14:00 - 15:15 in MS 427

Instructor	Email	Phone	Office	Hours
Dr Anika Retzmann	TBA	TBA	TBA	TBA

To account for any necessary transition to remote learning for the current semester, courses with in-person lectures, labs, or tutorials may be shifted to remote delivery for a certain period of time. In addition, adjustments may be made to the modality and format of assessments and deadlines, as well as to other course components and/or requirements, so that all coursework tasks are in line with the necessary and evolving health precautions for all involved (students and staff).

In Person Delivery Details:

Lecture sessions will be held in-person.

Course Site:

D2L: PHYS 561 L01-(Winter 2024)-Stable And Radioactive Isotope

Note: Students must use their U of C account for all course correspondence.

Equity Diversity & Inclusion:

The University of Calgary is committed to creating an equitable, diverse and inclusive campus, and condemns harm and discrimination of any form. We value all persons regardless of their race, gender, ethnicity, age, LGBTQIA2S+ identity and expression, disability, religion, spirituality, and socioeconomic status. The Faculty of Science strives to extend these values in every aspect of our courses, research, and teachings to better promote academic excellence and foster belonging for all.

The Physics and Astronomy EDI Committee acknowledges there are persistent barriers that prevent such accessibility and hinder our progress towards EDI. Our representatives (faculty, postdocs, graduate and undergraduate students) are committed to addressing any concerns and work towards proactive solutions that enact necessary change within the department. To submit anonymous questions, comments or concerns regarding EDI related issues, please reach out to our Associate Head EDI, Claudia Gomes da Rocha (claudia.gomesdarocha@ucalgary.ca)

2. **Requisites:**

See section [3.5.C](#) in the Faculty of Science section of the online Calendar.

Prerequisite(s):

Consent of the Department.

3. **Grading:**

The University policy on grading and related matters is described in [F.1](#) and [F.2](#) of the online University Calendar.

In determining the overall grade in the course the following weights will be used:

Course Component	Weight	Due Date (duration for exams)	Modality for exams	Location for exams
Assignments ¹	75%	Ongoing		
Poster Presentation	15%	Ongoing		
Poster Reflection	10%	Ongoing		

¹ Five assignments worth 15 % each.

Each piece of work (reports, assignments, quizzes, midterm exam(s) or final examination) submitted by the student will be assigned a grade. The student's grade for each component listed above will be combined with the indicated weights to produce an overall percentage for the course, which will be used to determine the course letter grade.

The conversion between a percentage grade and letter grade is as follows.

	A+	A	A-	B+	B	B-	C+	C	C-	D+	D
Minimum % Required	95 %	90 %	85 %	80%	75%	70 %	65 %	60%	55%	50 %	45 %

The University of Calgary offers a [flexible grade option](#), Credit Granted (CG) to support student's breadth of learning and student wellness. Faculty units may have additional requirements or restrictions for the use of the CG grade at the faculty, degree or program level. To see the full list of Faculty of Science courses where CG is not eligible, please visit the following website: <https://science.ucalgary.ca/current-students/undergraduate/program-advising/flexible-grading-option-cg-grade>

4. Missed Components Of Term Work:

In the event that a student legitimately fails to submit any online or in-person assessment on time (e.g. due to illness, domestic affliction, etc...), please contact the course coordinator, or the course instructor if this course does not have a coordinator to arrange for a re-adjustment of a submission date, or possible exemption and reweighing of components. Absences not reported within 48 hours will not be accommodated. Students may be asked to provide supporting documentation ([Section M.1](#)) for an excused absence, See [FAQ](#).

If an excused absence is approved, options for how the missed assessment is dealt with is at the discretion of the coordinator or course instructor. Some options such as an exemption and pro-rating among the components of the course may not be a viable option based on the design of this course.

5. Scheduled Out-of-Class Activities:

There are no scheduled out of class activities for this course.

6. Course Materials:

In order to successfully engage in their learning experiences at the University of Calgary, students taking online, remote and blended courses are required to have reliable access to the following technology:

- o A computer with a supported operating system, as well as the latest security, and malware updates;
- o A current and updated web browser;
- o Webcam/Camera (built-in or external);
- o Microphone and speaker (built-in or external), or headset with microphone;
- o Current antivirus and/or firewall software enabled;
- o Stable internet connection.

For more information please refer to the UofC [ELearning](#) online website.

7. Examination Policy:

There are no exams in this course.

Students should also read the Calendar, [Section G](#), on Examinations.

8. Approved Mandatory And Optional Course Supplemental Fees:

There are no mandatory or optional course supplemental fees for this course.

9. Writing Across The Curriculum Statement:

For all components of the course, in any written work, the quality of the student's writing (language, spelling, grammar, presentation etc.) can be a factor in the evaluation of the work. See also Section [E.2](#) of the University Calendar.

10. Human Studies Statement:

Students will not participate as subjects or researchers in human studies.

See also [Section E.5](#) of the University Calendar.

11. Reappraisal Of Grades:

A student wishing a reappraisal, should first attempt to review the graded work with the Course coordinator/instructor or department offering the course. Students with sufficient academic grounds may request a reappraisal. Non-academic grounds are not relevant for grade reappraisals. Students should be aware that the grade being reappraised may be raised, lowered or remain the same. See [Section I.3](#) of the University Calendar.

- a. **Term Work:** The student should present their rationale as effectively and as fully as possible to the Course coordinator/instructor within **ten business days** of either being notified about the mark, or of the item's return to the class. If

the student is not satisfied with the outcome, the student shall submit the Reappraisal of Graded Term work [form](#) to the department in which the course is offered within 2 business days of receiving the decision from the instructor. The Department will arrange for a reappraisal of the work within the next ten business days. The reappraisal will only be considered if the student provides a detailed rationale that outlines where and for what reason an error is suspected. See sections [1.1](#) and [1.2](#) of the University Calendar

b. **Final Exam:** The student shall submit the request to Enrolment Services. See [Section 1.3](#) of the University Calendar.

12. Other Important Information For Students:

a. **Mental Health** The University of Calgary recognizes the pivotal role that student mental health plays in physical health, social connectedness and academic success, and aspires to create a caring and supportive campus community where individuals can freely talk about mental health and receive supports when needed. We encourage you to explore the mental health resources available throughout the university community, such as counselling, self-help resources, peer support or skills-building available through the SU Wellness Centre (Room 370, MacEwan Student Centre, [Mental Health Services Website](#)) and the Campus Mental Health Strategy website ([Mental Health](#)).

b. **SU Wellness Services:** For more information, see their [website](#) or call [403-210-9355](#).

c. **Sexual Violence:** The Sexual Violence Support Advocate, Carla Bertsch, can provide confidential support and information regarding sexual violence to all members of the university community. Carla can be reached by email (svsa@ucalgary.ca) or phone at [403-220-2208](#). The complete University of Calgary policy on sexual violence can be viewed [here](#).

d. **Student Ombuds Office:** A safe place for all students of the University of Calgary to discuss student related issues, interpersonal conflict, academic and non-academic concerns, and many other problems.

e. **Student Union Information:** [SU contact](#), Email your SU Science Reps: science1@su.ucalgary.ca, science2@su.ucalgary.ca, science3@su.ucalgary.ca.

f. Academic Accommodation Policy:

It is the student's responsibility to request academic accommodations according to the University policies and procedures listed below. The student accommodation policy can be found at: <https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/Policies-Student-Accommodation-Policy.pdf>

Students needing an accommodation because of a disability or medical condition should communicate this need to Student Accessibility Services in accordance with the Procedure for Accommodations for Students with Disabilities: <https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/Policies-Accommodation-for-Students-with-Disabilities-Procedure.pdf>.

Students needing an accommodation in relation to their coursework or to fulfil requirements for a graduate degree, based on a Protected Ground other than Disability, should communicate this need, by filling out the [Request for Academic Accommodation Form](#) and sending it to Dr. David Feder by email phas.ahugrd@ucalgary.ca preferably 10 business days before the due date of an assessment or scheduled absence.

g. **Misconduct:** Academic integrity is the foundation of the development and acquisition of knowledge and is based on values of honesty, trust, responsibility, and respect. We expect members of our community to act with integrity. Research integrity, ethics, and principles of conduct are key to academic integrity. Members of our campus community are required to abide by our institutional [Code of Conduct](#) and promote academic integrity in upholding the University of Calgary's reputation of excellence. Some examples of academic misconduct include but are not limited to: posting course material to online platforms or file sharing without the course instructor's consent; submitting or presenting work as if it were the student's own work; submitting or presenting work in one course which has also been submitted in another course without the instructor's permission; borrowing experimental values from others without the instructor's approval; falsification/fabrication of experimental values in a report. Please read the following to inform yourself more on academic integrity:

[Student Handbook on Academic Integrity](#)
[Student Academic Misconduct Policy](#) and [Procedure](#)
[Faculty of Science Academic Misconduct Process](#)
[Research Integrity Policy](#)

Additional information is available on the [Student Success Centre Academic Integrity page](#)

h. **Copyright of Course Materials:** All course materials (including those posted on the course D2L site, a course website, or used in any teaching activity such as (but not limited to) examinations, quizzes, assignments, laboratory manuals, lecture slides or lecture materials and other course notes) are protected by law. These materials are for the sole use of students registered in this course and must not be redistributed. Sharing these materials with anyone else would be a breach of the terms and conditions governing student access to D2L, as well as a violation of the copyright in these materials, and may be pursued as a case of student academic or [non-academic misconduct](#), in addition to any other remedies available at law.

- i. **Freedom of Information and Privacy:** This course is conducted in accordance with the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FOIPP). Students should identify themselves on all written work by placing their name on the front page and their ID number on each subsequent page. For more information, see [Legal Services](#) website.
- j. **Surveys:** At the University of Calgary, feedback through the Universal Student Ratings of Instruction ([USRI](#)) survey and the Faculty of Science Teaching Feedback form provides valuable information to help with evaluating instruction, enhancing learning and teaching, and selecting courses. Your responses make a difference - please participate in these surveys.

Course Content

(1) Fundamentals I

Background & Introduction

- Introduction to Isotopes & Nuclear Properties, Nuclear Stability (Nuclear Chart of the Nuclides)
- Binding Energies, Nuclear Forces
- Nuclear Models, Radioactivity (basic)
- Nucleosynthesis
- Principles of Isotope Fractionation
- Principles of isotope notation and isotope ratio measurements
- Commonly applied natural isotopic systems (light stable isotopes (H, C, N, O, S) traditional heavy stable isotopes (Sr, Nd, Pb, U) and non-traditional isotopic systems (B, Mg, Ca, Cu, Ti,...))

(2) Fundamentals II

Techniques for the Analysis of Isotope Ratios

- History of mass spectrometry
- Mass spectrometry (IRMS, ICP-MS, GDMS, TIMS, SIMS, AMS, RIMS)
- Ion Trapping
- cavity ring down spectroscopy (CRDS), Laser ablation molecular isotopic spectrometry (LAMIS), high resolution continuum source molecular absorption spectrometry (HR-CS-MAS)

(3) Applications

Fields of applications of isotopic systems: material sciences, geo- and soil sciences, waste recycling science, life sciences (incl **biomedicine**), petroleum geology, environmental sciences, archaeometry etc.

Applications of Radioactivity

- Nuclear decay (laws) and types of decay processes, Fission (Oklo Reactor)
- Radio-Dating

Applications of isotope spikes

- Application of isotope dilution and isotope pattern deconvolution
- Enriched Natural Stable Isotopic Spikes
- Radioactive Markers

Learning Outcomes: After completion of the course, the students can recall principles of the atomic nucleus and they know what an isotope is. The students understand the principles of isotope fractionation and the most important processes that drive it. They have a comprehensive knowledge about the use and application of isotopic methods along with an overview of the methods available (limits and potentials). They are able to decide on the most appropriate approach for specific research questions in the field of applied research with a special focus on material science and engineering. They have the proper tools for data reduction when applying enriched isotope tracers.

Assignments will be discussed during the course.

Poster Presentation: In teams of two, the students will prepare a poster on a case study using isotope research and present it to

their peers alternately in digital poster sessions on March 19 and 21, 2013. The poster presents the overall topic, the research question, and the applied analytical method.

Poster Reflection: The students give feedback on the design, presentation and discussion of all presented posters. They also give their opinion about the analytical approach applied in the case study of their own poster and at least one other poster and discuss alternative strategies.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand and apply nuclear concepts to relate nuclide properties to macroscopic observations such as abundance and stability of the isotopes
- Explain how quantum properties of atoms can result in measurable macroscopic properties of matter
- Select and manipulate appropriate mathematical equations to derive macroscopic isotopic properties from spectroscopic data
- Evaluate isotopic data and relate this to physical, chemical and/or biological processes or sources.
- Conceive, propose, carry out and produce a formal report and oral presentation on an independent study project on a topic related to isotope science that may or may not involve field and laboratory work

Electronically Approved - Dec 21 2023 00:41

Department Approval