

Archéologie 325

CIVILISATIONS ANCIENNES

Automne 2019

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Classes: Mardi et Jeudi 15:30
Heure de bureau Mardi et Jeudi 14:00 à 15:15
Salle: ES 822

Description du cours

Qu'est-ce que la civilisation? Pourquoi a-t'elle évolué non seulement en Asie Mineure mais aussi en Orient et au Nouveau Monde? Qu'est-ce que les premières civilisations de la Mésopotamie, de l'Égypte, de l'Inde, de la Chine, du Mexique et du Pérou ont en commun? Qu'elle a été l'importance de l'agriculture, du commerce, et de la religion dans le développement des premières civilisations? Pourquoi, parmi la plupart de ces civilisations, retrouve-t-on des travaux d'art qui comptent encore parmi les œuvres les plus remarquables de l'humanité?

Ces questions ainsi que d'autres de même intérêt seront discutées au cours de cette brève revue des premières civilisations à travers le monde.

Objectifs d'apprentissage

A la fin de ce cours, les étudiant(e)s pourront :

- 1) expliquer les approches théoriques portant sur l'étude des civilisations
- 2) décrire et discuter les caractéristiques des civilisations anciennes, notamment celles de la Mésopotamie, de l'Égypte, de l'Inde, de la Chine, de l'Amérique centrale et de l'Amérique du sud.
- 3) discuter les accomplissements des anciennes civilisations
- 4) expliquer les facteurs contribuant au début et à la fin des civilisations

Manuel recommandé

Time-Life 1987 *Les premières civilisations 3000-1500 AV. J.-C.* Éditions Time-Life, Amsterdam.

Whitehouse, R., et J. Wilkins 1987 *L'aube des civilisations.* Bordas, Paris

La base des notes:

Examen de mi-session (le 17 oct)	15%
Quiz	20%
Travail écrit	20%
Présentation	25%
Participation	20%

Il n'est pas nécessaire de recevoir une note de passe pour chacun des composants du cours afin de passer le cours.

Base de note finale: A+ 95-100; A 90-95; A- 85-90; B+ 80-85; B 75-80; B- 70-75; C+ 65-70; C 60-65; C- 55-60; D+ 50-55; D 45-50; F <45

Horaire

Semaine 1: Introduction de cour et à l'archéologie

Semaine 2: Organisation économique, social et politique des peuples autochtones

Semaine 3 : Les débuts de la vie sédentaire

Semaine 4 : La domestication des plantes et des animaux

Semaine 5 : L'origine des civilisations

Semaine 6 : La civilisation mésopotamienne

Semaine 7 : La civilisation égyptienne

Semaine 8 : La civilisation indus

Semaine 9 : La civilisation chinoise

Semaine 10 : La civilisation maya

Semaine 11 : La civilisation aztèque

Semaine 12 : La civilisation inca

Semaine 13 : La fin des civilisations

L'information qui suit porte sur les services disponibles aux étudiant(e)s ainsi que les actions telles que le plagiat qui peuvent mener à un semestre en liberté conditionnelle. Ce matériel est présenté en anglais.

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- Students are encouraged to make notes of classroom discussions, lectures, demonstrations etc.

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(<https://www.ucalgary.ca/policies/files/policies/procedure-for-accommodations-for-students-with-disabilities.pdf>). SAS will issue a Letter of Accommodation which must be presented to either designated contact person within the Department or the appropriate Instructors within 10 days of the beginning of term. Students needing an Accommodation in relation to their coursework or to fulfil requirements for a graduate degree, based on a Protected Ground other than Disability, should communicate this need, preferably in writing, to their Instructor or the Department Head/Dean or to the designated contact person in their Faculty.

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Support and Resources

A link to required information that is not course-specific related information found on the Office of the Registrar's website: <https://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/registration/course-outlines>.