COURSE OUTLINE

1. **Course**: BIOL 241, Energy Flow in Biological Systems - Spring 2022

   Lecture 01 : TR 09:00 - 11:45 in MFH 164

   **Instructor**  
   William Huddleston  
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   **Email**  
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   **Phone**  
   403 220-7739

   **Office**  
   EEEL 235B

   **Hours**  
   By appointment

To account for any necessary transition to remote learning for the current semester, courses with in-person lectures, labs, or tutorials may be shifted to remote delivery for a certain period of time. In addition, adjustments may be made to the modality and format of assessments and deadlines, as well as to other course components and/or requirements, so that all coursework tasks are in line with the necessary and evolving health precautions for all involved (students and staff).

**In Person Delivery Details:**

Lectures will be delivered in-person during the scheduled lecture time. Lectures will not be recorded. The instructor will be available, by appointment, for both in-person and online (Zoom) office hours, as well as by email. Emails will be responded to within 24 hours, except on weekends and holidays.

Laboratories will be delivered in-person during the scheduled laboratory time. Labs will not be recorded. Teaching assistants will be available during the scheduled lab time and by email outside of lab time. Students must attend all their scheduled labs for the duration of each lab and there is no opportunity to make up missed labs. Assignments associated with a missed lab will not be graded. Student concerns should be directed to the Course Coordinator.

There are 5 online, timed Lecture Quizzes throughout the term that will be available for a 1-week period on D2L. Refer to the Lecture Schedule posted in the Lecture content area on D2L. Quizzes are open book (see Examination Policy below) and designed to take 20 minutes to complete, but you will be given 30 minutes to account for any technical issues. You will have 2 attempts at each quiz, that draw questions randomly from a pool and your highest score will be used to determine your grade.

There are 3 in-person Lecture Assignments that you will complete during the scheduled lecture time on May 12, May 19, and June 9.

The Lecture Midterm Exam (May 31 during your scheduled lecture time) will be on material covered between May 5-24. The non-cumulative Lecture Final Exam (June 20-22 as scheduled by the Registrar) will be on material covered between May 26-June 16. Lecture exams are 2-hour, in-person, closed-book assessments of the lecture material.

Laboratory Assignments will be posted on D2L and must be submitted to the D2L Dropbox before the deadline for each assignment. Some lab assessments will be completed during the lab session. Assignments submitted after the deadline will not be graded. Refer to the Laboratory Schedule posted in the Laboratory content area on D2L.

The Lab Exam (June 9 during your scheduled lab time) will be on material covered in Labs 1-9. The Lab Exam is a 2-hour, in-person, closed-book assessment of the lab material.

Should the University mandate a shift to online learning, the Lecture Midterm and Final exams, and the Lab exam, will be modified to online assessments on the same dates.

**Re-Entry Protocol for Labs and Classrooms:**

To limit the spread of COVID-19 on campus, the University of Calgary has implemented safety measures to ensure the campus is a safe and welcoming space for students, faculty and staff. The most current safety information for campus can be found [here](#).

**Course Site:**

D2L: BIOL 241 - Spring 2022 -Energy Flow in Biological Systems

**Note:** Students must use their U of C account for all course correspondence.
Equity Diversity & Inclusion:

The University of Calgary is committed to creating an equitable, diverse and inclusive campus, and condemns harm and discrimination of any form. We value all persons regardless of their race, gender, ethnicity, age, LGBTQIA2S+ identity and expression, disability, religion, spirituality, and socioeconomic status. The Faculty of Science strives to extend these values in every aspect of our courses, research, and teachings to better promote academic excellence and foster belonging for all.

The Biological Sciences Equity Committee acknowledges there are persistent barriers that prevent such accessibility and hinder our progress towards EDI. Our representatives (faculty, staff, postdocs, graduate and undergraduate students) are committed to addressing any concerns and work towards proactive solutions that enact necessary change within the department. To submit anonymous questions, comments or concerns regarding EDI related issues, please reach out to our Chair, Constance Finney (constance.finney@ucalgary.ca), or a committee representative of your choice at https://science.ucalgary.ca/biological-sciences/about/equity-diversity-and-inclusion

2. Requisites:

See section 3.5.C in the Faculty of Science section of the online Calendar.

Prerequisite(s):
Biology 30 and Chemistry 30.

3. Grading:

The University policy on grading and related matters is described in F.1 and F.2 of the online University Calendar.

In determining the overall grade in the course the following weights will be used:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Component</th>
<th>Weight</th>
<th>Due Date (duration for exams)</th>
<th>Modality for exams</th>
<th>Location for exams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lecture Assignments¹</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>Ongoing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture Quizzes²</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>Ongoing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laboratory³</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>Ongoing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lecture Midterm Exam⁴</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>May 31 2022 at 09:00 am (2 Hours)</td>
<td>in-person</td>
<td>ICT 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lab Exam⁵</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>Jun 09 2022</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registrar Scheduled Final Exam⁶</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>Will be available when the final exam schedule is released by the Registrar</td>
<td>in person</td>
<td>Will be available when the final exam schedule is released by the Registrar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ In-person during your scheduled lecture time on May 12, May 19, and June 9
² Refer to the schedule on D2L
³ Refer to the schedule on D2L
⁴ On material covered May 5-24
⁵ On material covered in Labs 1-9
⁶ Non-cumulative exam on material covered May 26-June16

Each piece of work (reports, assignments, quizzes, midterm exam(s) or final examination) submitted by the student will be assigned a grade. The student's grade for each component listed above will be combined with the indicated weights to produce an overall percentage for the course, which will be used to determine the course letter grade.

The conversion between a percentage grade and letter grade is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A+</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>A-</th>
<th>B+</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>B-</th>
<th>C+</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>C-</th>
<th>D+</th>
<th>D</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>95 %</td>
<td>88 %</td>
<td>84 %</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>55 %</td>
<td>50 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grades will be reported to two decimal places. Grades will not be rounded, curved or scaled. There is no opportunity for replacement, make-up, extra, or bonus course work. Graded course component weights will not be shifted to other components.

This course will have a Registrar Scheduled Final exam that will be delivered in-person and on campus. The Final
Examination Schedule will be published by the Registrar’s Office approximately one month after the start of the term. The final exam for this course will be designed to be completed within 2 hours.

A maximum course letter grade of D+ will result if the student does not:

1. Earn >50% on the weighted combined average of the Lecture Midterm and Final Exams
2. Earn >50% on the laboratory component of the course
3. Earn >50% on the Lab Exam

Students must attend all laboratory sessions for the duration of the session. Assignments will not be accepted from students who are absent without a valid reason from the lab in which data were collected. Late submissions will not be graded. Students who have more than one unexcused lab absence will not be permitted to write the Lab Exam.

The University of Calgary offers a flexible grade option, Credit Granted (CG) to support student’s breadth of learning and student wellness. Faculty units may have additional requirements or restrictions for the use of the CG grade at the faculty, degree or program level. To see the full list of Faculty of Science courses where CG is not eligible, please visit the following website: https://science.ucalgary.ca/current-students/undergraduate/program-advising/flexible-grading-option-cg-grade

4. Missed Components Of Term Work:

The university has suspended the requirement for students to provide evidence for absences. Please do not attend medical clinics for medical notes or Commissioners for Oaths for statutory declarations.

In the event that a student legitimately fails to submit any online assessment on time (e.g. due to illness etc...), please contact the course coordinator, or the course instructor if this course does not have a coordinator to arrange for a re-adjustment of a submission date. Absences not reported within 48 hours will not be accommodated. If an excused absence is approved, one possible arrangement is that the percentage weight of the legitimately missed assignment could also be pro-rated among the components of the course. This option is at the discretion of the coordinator and may not be a viable option based on the design of this course.

5. Scheduled Out-of-Class Activities:

There are no scheduled out of class activities for this course.

6. Course Materials:

   Recommended Textbook(s):
       The Russell et al. text is the official textbook for the course. Alternatively, you may use the appropriate material from OpenStax (Biology 2nd Edition):

       Access (for free) at https://openstax.org/books/biology-2e/pages/1-introduction

       You will also require a Lab Manual ($28), lab jacket ($25), safety glasses ($13) and scientific calculator ($20), all available at the University Bookstore

In order to successfully engage in their learning experiences at the University of Calgary, students taking online, remote and blended courses are required to have reliable access to the following technology:

- A computer with a supported operating system, as well as the latest security, and malware updates;
- A current and updated web browser;
- Webcam/Camera (built-in or external);
- Microphone and speaker (built-in or external), or headset with microphone;
- Current antivirus and/or firewall software enabled;
- Stable internet connection.

For more information please refer to the UofC FLearning online website.
7. **Examination Policy:**

   The Lecture Quizzes are open book and you may work with other students during these assessments.

   Lab Quizzes, and the Lecture Midterm and Final Exams, are closed-book assessments and no aides (e.g., electronic devices, notes, etc.) are allowed. Scientific calculators will be allowed. Communication with others during these assessments is not allowed.

   Students should also read the Calendar, Section G, on Examinations.

8. **Approved Mandatory And Optional Course Supplemental Fees:**

   There are no mandatory or optional course supplemental fees for this course.

9. **Writing Across The Curriculum Statement:**

   For all components of the course, in any written work, the quality of the student's writing (language, spelling, grammar, presentation etc.) can be a factor in the evaluation of the work. See also Section E.2 of the University Calendar.

10. **Human & Living Organism Studies Statements:**

    Students will not participate as subjects or researchers in human studies.

    See also Section E.5 of the University Calendar.

    **STUDIES IN THE BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES INVOLVE THE USE OF LIVING AND DEAD ORGANISMS.** Students taking laboratory and field-based courses in these disciplines can expect involvement with and experimentation on such materials. Students perform dissections on dead or preserved organisms in some courses. In particular courses, students experiment on living organisms, their tissues, cells, or molecules. Sometimes field work requires students to collect a variety of living materials by many methods, including humane trapping.

    All work on humans and other animals conforms to the Helsinki Declaration and to the regulations of the Canadian Council on Animal Care. The Department strives for the highest ethical standards consistent with stewardship of the environment for organisms whose use is not governed by statutory authority. Individuals contemplating taking courses or majoring in one of the fields of study offered by the Department of Biological Sciences should ensure that they have fully considered these issues before enrolling. Students are advised to discuss any concern they might have with the Undergraduate Program Director of the Department.

    Students are expected to be familiar with Section SC.4.1 of the University Calendar.

11. **Reappraisal Of Grades:**

    A student wishing a reappraisal, should first attempt to review the graded work with the Course coordinator/instructor or department offering the course. Students with sufficient academic grounds may request a reappraisal. Non-academic grounds are not relevant for grade reappraisals. Students should be aware that the grade being reappraised may be raised, lowered or remain the same. See Section I.3 of the University Calendar.

    a. **Term Work:** The student should present their rationale as effectively and as fully as possible to the Course coordinator/instructor within **ten business days** of either being notified about the mark, or of the item’s return to the class. If the student is not satisfied with the outcome, the student shall submit the Reappraisal of Graded Term work form to the department in which the course is offered within 2 business days of receiving the decision from the instructor. The Department will arrange for a reappraisal of the work within the next ten business days. The reappraisal will only be considered if the student provides a detailed rationale that outlines where and for what reason an error is suspected. See sections I.1 and I.2 of the University Calendar.

    b. **Final Exam:** The student shall submit the request to Enrolment Services. See Section I.3 of the University Calendar.

12. **Other Important Information For Students:**

    a. **Mental Health** The University of Calgary recognizes the pivotal role that student mental health plays in physical health, social connectedness and academic success, and aspires to create a caring and supportive campus community where individuals can freely talk about mental health and receive supports when needed. We encourage you to explore the mental health resources available throughout the university community, such as counselling, self-help resources, peer support or skills-building available through the SU Wellness Centre (Room 370, MacEwan Student Centre, Mental Health Services Website) and the Campus Mental Health Strategy website (Mental Health).
b. **SU Wellness Services:** For more information, see their [website](http://www.ucalgary.ca) or call 403-210-9355.

c. **Sexual Violence:** The Sexual Violence Support Advocate, Carla Bertsch, can provide confidential support and information regarding sexual violence to all members of the university community. Carla can be reached by email (svsa@ucalgary.ca) or phone at 403-220-2208. The complete University of Calgary policy on sexual violence can be viewed [here](http://www.ucalgary.ca).

d. **Misconduct:** Academic integrity is the foundation of the development and acquisition of knowledge and is based on values of honesty, trust, responsibility, and respect. We expect members of our community to act with integrity. Research integrity, ethics, and principles of conduct are key to academic integrity. Members of our campus community are required to abide by our institutional [Code of Conduct](http://www.ucalgary.ca) and promote academic integrity in upholding the University of Calgary’s reputation of excellence. Some examples of academic misconduct include but are not limited to: posting course material to online platforms or file sharing without the course instructor’s consent; submitting or presenting work as if it were the student's own work; submitting or presenting work in one course which has also been submitted in another course without the instructor’s permission; borrowing experimental values from others without the instructor’s approval; falsification/fabrication of experimental values in a report. Please read the following to inform yourself more on academic integrity:

   - [Student Handbook on Academic Integrity](http://www.ucalgary.ca)
   - [Student Academic Misconduct Policy and Procedure](http://www.ucalgary.ca)
   - [Faculty of Science Academic Misconduct Process](http://www.ucalgary.ca)
   - [Research Integrity Policy](http://www.ucalgary.ca)

   Additional information is available on the [Student Success Centre Academic Integrity page](http://www.ucalgary.ca).

e. **Academic Accommodation Policy:**

   It is the student’s responsibility to request academic accommodations according to the University policies and procedures listed below. The student accommodation policy can be found at: [https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/Policies-Student-Accommodation-Policy.pdf](http://www.ucalgary.ca)

   Students needing an accommodation because of a disability or medical condition should communicate this need to Student Accessibility Services in accordance with the Procedure for Accommodations for Students with Disabilities: [https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/Policies-Accommodation-for-Students-with-Disabilities-Procedure.pdf](http://www.ucalgary.ca).

   Students needing an accommodation in relation to their coursework or to fulfil requirements for a graduate degree, based on a Protected Ground other than Disability, should communicate this need, by filling out the [Request for Academic Accommodation Form](http://www.ucalgary.ca) and sending it to Lisa Gieg by email lmgieg@ucalgary.ca preferably 10 business days before the due date of an assessment or scheduled absence.

f. **Freedom of Information and Privacy:** This course is conducted in accordance with the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FOIPP). Students should identify themselves on all written work by placing their name on the front page and their ID number on each subsequent page. For more information, see [Legal Services](http://www.ucalgary.ca) website.

g. **Student Union Information:** [SU contact](http://www.ucalgary.ca). Email SU Science Rep: science_rep1@su.ucalgary.ca, [Student Ombudsman](http://www.ucalgary.ca).

h. **Surveys:** At the University of Calgary, feedback through the Universal Student Ratings of Instruction (USRI) survey and the Faculty of Science Teaching Feedback form provides valuable information to help with evaluating instruction, enhancing learning and teaching, and selecting courses. Your responses make a difference - please participate in these surveys.

i. **Copyright of Course Materials:** All course materials (including those posted on the course D2L site, a course website, or used in any teaching activity such as (but not limited to) examinations, quizzes, assignments, laboratory manuals, lecture slides or lecture materials and other course notes) are protected by law. These materials are for the sole use of students registered in this course and must not be redistributed. Sharing these materials with anyone else would be a breach of the terms and conditions governing student access to D2L, as well as a violation of the copyright in these materials, and may be pursued as a case of student academic or non-academic misconduct, in addition to any other remedies available at law.

   **BIOL 241 – Spring 2022 - LECTURE SCHEDULE**

   Date: Lecture Topic*

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**2022-05-02**

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May 5 Classification
May 10 Thermodynamics
May 12 Membranes (Lecture Assignment 1)
May 17 Enzymes
May 19 Organotrophic Metabolism (Lecture Assignment 2)
May 24 Phototrophic Metabolism
May 26 Energy Budgets and Scaling
May 31 Lecture Midterm Examination
June 2 Thermoregulation
June 7 Locomotion
June 9 Reproduction (Lecture Assignment 3)
June 14 Population Growth
June 16 Ecosystem Energetics
June 20 – 22 Lecture Final Examination (scheduled by the Registrar)

* Dates for each lecture topic are approximate

BIOL 241 – Spring 2022 – LAB SCHEDULE

Date: Lab Topic
May 5 Lab 4: Eutrophication
May 10 Lab 1: Introduction to Scientific Investigation
May 12 Lab 2: Enzymes – Part 1
May 17 Lab 3: Enzymes – Part 2
May 19 Lab 5: Fermentation and Biofuels
May 24 Lab 6: Photosynthesis
May 26 Lab 7: Harvesting the Eutrophication Experiment
May 31 No BIOL 241 Lab
June 2 Lab 8: Presentations
June 7 Lab 9: Keystone Predators
June 9 Lab Exam

Course Outcomes:
- Apply the fundamentals of thermodynamics to biological systems
- Show how membranes and enzymes are involved in energy transformations in cells
- Illustrate how organisms acquire and transform solar energy into the potential bond energy of organic molecules how organisms transform the potential bond energy of complex organic molecules into usable forms (ATP, NADH, etc.)
- Analyze how organisms differ in the way energy is used for resting and active metabolism
- Differentiate how organisms invest energy into reproduction and how their population size may change over time
- Demonstrate the flow of energy and cycling of nutrients through ecosystems
- Collaborate with peers to describe, design and carry out scientific experiments
- Analyze scientific data collected from scientific experiments (student-conducted experiments and
• Produce oral and written reports that communicate scientific information effectively