

THE UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY — FACULTY OF ARTS
Department of Religious Studies
RELS 319 L01: Vajrayāna Buddhism
Course Outline - Winter 2012
TR 12:30-1:45 p.m., SH 157

(University of Calgary Policy about course outlines may be found from page 43 of the *University Calendar*)

James Apple, Ph.D.

Office: SS 1306

Office hours: T, R 3:00-4:00 p.m.
Or by appointment.

E-mail: jbapple@ucalgary.ca

Office phone: 403-220-8267

Dept Office/Phone: 403-220-5886

*Religious Studies Department Office:
Social Sciences 1301

E-mail: rels@ucalgary.ca

Course Description:

This course focuses upon the formation and development of Vajrayāna Buddhism in South Asia from c. 500 c.e. to 1200 c.e. Vajrayāna Buddhist formations, as part of broader pan-Indic cultural movements known as Tantra, are some of the most popular yet most misunderstood forms of Buddhism. In this course, we will examine the social and historical contexts for the formation of Vajrayāna movements as well as consider some of the many questions concerning the history, literature, and practices of these cultural movements.

Required Texts

Davidson, Ronald M. *Indian Esoteric Buddhism: A Social History of the Tantric Movement*. (New York: Columbia University Press, 2003),

English, Elizabeth. *Vajrayoginī: Her Visualizations, Rituals, and Forms*. Boston: Wisdom Publications, 2002.

Apple, James B. *Course Pack Reading Assignments: "RELS 319, Vajrayāna Buddhism."* University of Calgary, 2012. Available at the University Bookstore.

Course Website: **Blackboard**

Our course web site will list important announcements, electronic readings, and downloadable documents.

Course Requirements and Weighting:

1. Regular attendance, preparation of reading assignments, and regular, wakeful participation in discussion.
2. Midterm examination, 30 points (30%).
3. Research paper, 30 points (30%).
4. Registrar scheduled final examination, 40 points (40%)

Schedule of Exams and Essays	Evaluation
1. Midterm in class on Thursday, Feb 16 2. Research paper due on Thursday, April 5 3. Comprehensive Final: To be scheduled by registrar.	Midterm (30%) Research paper (30%) Final (40%)

Missed Exams: If you cannot write a test on the scheduled date due to a sudden illness or emergency, you must contact me or the Department office as soon as possible. To be allowed a rewrite of a test, you must provide proof of illness/emergency. Transfer of weight from a missed test or unwritten essay to another course requirement will not be allowed in this course. Without acceptable documentation (i.e. medical certificate, police report, bereavement notice, confirmation of religious observance, or court order) or without PRIOR arrangement with the instructor, missed assessments will receive an 'F'. This policy is intended to encourage diligence and integrity among students as well as to uphold principles of fairness and equality with respect to other students in the class. Excuses other than those listed above will receive little attention.

To ensure academic honesty, no student is allowed to leave the examination room until they have handed in their exam. No additional materials or technical aids are permitted at your desk during an exam.

Grading

A numerical mark will be given for each course requirement. A letter grade will be assigned on the following number and letter grade scheme (standardized within the Department of Religious Studies):

A+	100-96	A	95-90	A-	89-85
B+	84-80	B	79-75	B-	74-70
C+	69-65	C	64-60	C-	59-55
D+	54-53	D	52-50	F	Under 50

Course Requirements explained:

1. Attendance and participation: Regular attendance, preparation of reading assignments, and class participation are expected in a university-level class. These are not graded requirements, but obviously they will impact your performance in the course. If you must miss class, it is your responsibility to find out what you missed and to ask a fellow student to lend you their notes.

Classroom sessions will consist of lectures on the scheduled subject matter related to the overall theoretical objective of the course. Students must prepare the material before each meeting and be ready to comprehend the topics to be covered. As much as possible the lectures attempt to complement the required readings or address related issues not treated extensively in the assigned books. During such sessions, students must

have knowledge of the required readings. Participation in class thus plays a significant role in conducting lectures.

Given the nature of the lectures, and the fact that the examination will test knowledge of material discussed in lectures as well as the readings, it cannot be overemphasized that attendance is necessary and to your advantage. Your attendance in class allows you to participate in and contribute to the class by raising questions and offering insights. More important, your attendance allows you to hear what specific points are being emphasized. Students are reminded that presence at lectures, participation in classroom discussion and projects, and the completion of assignments are important components of most courses, students will serve their interests best by regular attendance. Those who choose not to attend must assume whatever risks are involved.

2. Midterm examination (30 points = 30%): This will chiefly consist of short identification and essay questions, with the possibility of some objective questions, as well. Some time in the preceding class will be devoted to review. **THE DATE OF THE MIDTERM IS Thursday, February 16.**

3. Final examination (40 points = 40%): The format will be the same as for the midterm exam. The date of the final exam is **to be scheduled by registrar.**

4. Research Paper (of approximately 1800 words) worth 30% of the final course grade, is due on *Thursday, April 5 at the beginning of class*. The requirement is an 1800 word essay reflecting detailed research and critical reflection on a specific topic pertaining to Tantric Buddhism in South Asia. Paper topics are open: you are free to choose any topic within Tantric Buddhist traditions (specific texts, practices, historical figures work best). **PAPER PARAMETERS AND GUIDELINES WILL BE DISTRIBUTED IN CLASS AND POSTED ON OUR BLACKBOARD) COURSE SITE.** Late papers will be penalized 10% of the value of the assignment for each day the paper is late. If you have any questions please contact me immediately.

Recording of the lectures is not permitted, except by special permission (see Tape Recording of Lectures, *University of Calgary Calendar*, p. 44).

E-mail policy: E-mails will be responded to within 24 hours during weekdays. I do not reply to email messages that are poorly written, unclear or disrespectful.

Academic Honesty

Plagiarism is not tolerated at the University of Calgary and has serious consequences. Your essays/presentations must be your own work and inadequate referencing may be seen as plagiarism. Please see the relevant sections on Academic Misconduct in the current University Calendar. If you have questions about correct referencing, please consult your instructor.

Academic Accommodation

It is the student's responsibility to request academic accommodations. If you are a student with a documented disability who may require academic accommodation and have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre, please contact their office at 403-220-8237. Students who have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre are not eligible for formal academic accommodation. You are also

required to discuss your needs with your instructor no later than **fourteen (14) days** after the start of the course.

Blackboard Help

Go to <http://www.ucalgary.ca/computersupport/onlineservices/blackboard> for Student Help and FAQ's about Blackboard. Troubleshooting tips and a tutorial are available at <http://elearn.ucalgary.ca/blackboard/students>. Instructions for using the Digital Drop Box are available here: http://library.blackboard.com/docs/r6/6_1/student/bbls_r6_1_student/digital_drop_box.htm.

Gnosis

Gnosis is the Religious Studies Student Club. For membership or more information please email: gnosis@ucalgary.ca or visit <http://www.ucalgary.ca/~gnosis>.

Faculty of Arts Program Advising and Student Information Resources

- Have a question, but not sure where to start? The new Faculty of Arts Program Information Centre (PIC) is your information resource for everything in Arts! Drop in at SS110, call us at 403-220-3580 or email us at artsads@ucalgary.ca. You can also visit the Faculty of Arts website at <http://arts.ucalgary.ca/undergraduate> which has detailed information on common academic concerns.
- For program planning and advice, contact the Student Success Centre at (403) 220-5881 or visit them on the 3rd floor of the Taylor Family Digital Library.
- For registration (add/drop/swap), paying fees and assistance with your Student Centre, contact Enrolment Services at (403) 210-ROCK [7625] or visit them at the MacKimmie Library Block.

Student Ombudsperson and Students' Union Representative

The Office of the Student Ombuds provides independent, impartial and confidential support for students who require assistance and advice in addressing issues and concerns related to their academic careers. See www.ucalgary.ca/provost/students/ombuds for more information.

The Students' Union Faculty of Arts representative can be reached at arts1@ucalgary.ca.

Emergency Evacuation Assembly Point

In case of an emergency evacuation during class, students must gather at the designated assembly point nearest to the classroom. The list of assembly points is found at www.ucalgary.ca/emergencyplan/assemblypoints. Please check this website and not the nearest assembly point for this course.

Safewalk

The Safewalk program provides volunteers to walk students safely to their destination anywhere on campus (including McMahon Stadium, Health Sciences, Student Family Housing, the Alberta Children's Hospital and the University LRT station). This service is free and available to students, staff and campus visitors 24 hrs/day, 365 days a year. Call 403-220-5333 or use one of the Help phones located throughout campus to request a walk.

Tentative Lecture and Reading Schedule:

This outline is subject to change. It may be modified if it appears to the instructor that the material is not being adequately covered in the allotted time. The amount of time devoted to particular topics is contingent on the instructor's sense of what deserves greater emphasis as the course progresses. **Remember, to be aware of changes occurring in the schedule and to receive any crucial information regarding the course, regular attendance in class is necessary.** The instructor is not responsible for accommodating those with inexcusable absences. If you must miss class, it is your responsibility to find out what you missed and to ask a fellow student to lend you their

notes. In addition, important materials are regularly handed out during class. The instructor is not responsible for providing handouts at a later date for those with an inexcusable absence from class. Keep in mind that all lectures in class constitute material that may appear on the final examination. Remember, too, that it is not possible for the instructor to explain all the material contained in the readings—it is up to students to be familiar with the readings regardless of the extent to which the assigned texts are discussed in class.

Tentative Lecture and Reading Schedule (Note CB= course book reading)

Week 1 Jan 10, 12	Introduction to the Course What is “Tantra?”	La Vallée Poussin, “Tantrism (Buddhist) [CB] Davidson and Orzech, “Tantra” [CB] Urban, “The Extreme Orient” [CB]
Week 2 Jan 17, 19	The History and Historiography of Tantric Buddhisms What are Vajrayāna Buddhist formations?”	Wedemeyer, “Tropes, Typologies, and Turnarounds” [CB] Davidson, Indian Esoteric Buddhism, pp. 1-24, 113-123
Week 3 Jan 24, 26	What are Vajrayāna Buddhist formations?” Consecration and Maṇḍalas	Davidson, Indian Esoteric Buddhism, pp.113-123 Snellgrove, Indo-Tibetan Buddhism, pp. 117-141[CB]
Week 4 Jan 31, Feb 2	Consecration and Maṇḍalas Vajrapāṇi, Monks, and Siddhas	Davidson, Indian Esoteric Buddhism, pp. 124-144 Davidson, Indian Esoteric Buddhism, pp.144-168
Week 5 Feb 7, 9	Monks and Siddhas	Davidson, Indian Esoteric Buddhism, pp. 169-187 Kapstein, “Scholastic Buddhism and the Mantrayāna” [CB] Davidson, Indian Esoteric Buddhism, pp. 187-235
Week 6 Feb 14, 16 Feb 16 Midterm	Syncretism and Varieties in/of Tantric Buddhisms Mid-term Exam, Thurs, Feb 16	Wallis, <i>Mediating the Power of Buddhas</i> , pp. 1–54[CB] Giebel, <i>Two Esoteric Sutras</i> , pp. 125–141, 145–154, 199–220[CB]
Feb 19-26	Reading week No Classes	
Week 7	Hermeneutics or “How to Read a Buddhist Tantra”	Mitra, “Tathāgata-guhyaka alias Guhya-samāgha” [CB]

Feb 28, March 1		Snellgrove, <i>Indo-Tibetan Buddhism</i> , pp. 160–176[CB] Davidson, <i>Indian Esoteric Buddhism</i> , pp. 236-292
Week 8 March 6, 8	Hermeneutics or “How to Read a Buddhist Tantra”	Wedemeyer, “Beef, Dog, and Other Mythologies” [CB]
Week 9 March 13, 15	Readings & Rituals: the <i>Mañjuśrīmūlakalpa</i> and <i>Susiddhikara</i>,	Wallis, <i>Mediating the Power of Buddhas</i> , pp. 1–54[CB] Giebel, <i>Two Esoteric Sutras</i> , pp. 125–141, 145–154, 199–220[CB]
Week 10 March 20, 22	Vajrayoginī, her ritual and forms	English, Vajrayoginī, pp. 1-109.
Week 11 March 27, 29	Vajrayoginī, her ritual and forms	English, Vajrayoginī, pp. 109-223.
Week 12 April 3, 5	Vajrayoginī, her ritual and forms Papers due Thursday, April 5	English, Vajrayoginī, pp. 109-223. English, Vajrayoginī, pp. 227–313
Week 13 April 10, 12	Vajrayoginī, her ritual and forms	English, Vajrayoginī, pp. 227–313
TBA	Registrar Scheduled Final Exam	

Course Book Bibliography

La Vallée Poussin, “Tantrism (Buddhist)” in James Hastings, ed., *Encyclopaedia of Religion and Ethics* (Edinburgh: T. & T. Clark, 1908-1926), , pp. 193-197.

Davidson, Ronald, and C. Orzech, “Tantra” in R. Buswell, ed., *Encyclopedia of Buddhism* (NY: Macmillan, 2003), pp. 820-826.

Urban, Hugh. “The Extreme Orient: The Construction of ‘Tantrism’ as a Category in the Orientalist Imagination,” *Religion* 29 (1999), pp. 123-146.

Snellgrove, *Indo-Tibetan Buddhism*, vol. one (Boston: Shambhala Publications, 1987), pp. 117-141.

Davidson, Ronald M. *Indian Esoteric Buddhism: A Social History of the Tantric Movement*. (New York: Columbia University Press, 2003), pp. 1-24, 113-168, 169-235, and 236-292

- Wedemeyer, Christian K. “Tropes, Typologies, and Turnarounds: A Brief Genealogy of the Historiography of Tantric Buddhism,” *History of Religions* 40:3 (Feb 2001), pp. 223–259.
- Kapstein, Matthew. “Scholastic Buddhism and the Mantrayāna,” in M. Kapstein, *Reason’s Traces* (Boston: Wisdom Publications, 2001), pp. 233-255.
- Mitra, Rajendralal. “Tathāgata-guhyaka alias Guhya-samāgha” in *The Sanskrit Buddhist Literature of Nepal* (Calcutta: Baptist Mission Press, 1882), pp. 257-260.
- Snellgrove, *Indo-Tibetan Buddhism*, vol. one (Boston: Shambhala Publications, 1987), pp. 160–176.
- Wedemeyer, Christian K. “Beef, Dog, and Other Mythologies: Connotative Semiotics in Mahāyoga Tantra Ritual and Scripture,” *Journal of the American Academy of Religion* 75: 2 (June 2007), pp. 383-417.
- Wallis, Glenn. *Mediating the Power of Buddhas* (Albany: SUNY Press, 2002), pp. 1-54.
- Giebel, Rolf, trans. *Two Esoteric Sutras: The Adamantine Pinnacle Sutra [and] The Susiddhikara Sutra*. Berkeley: Numata Center, 2001), pp. 125–141, 145–154, 199–220.
- English, Elizabeth. *Vajrayoginī: Her Visualizations, Rituals, and Forms*. Boston: Wisdom Publications, 2002.
- Wallace, Vesna A. 2001. *The Inner Kālacakratantra: a Buddhist Tantric View of the Individual*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Newman, John. “Eschatology in the Wheel of Time Tantra” in D. Lopez, ed., *Buddhism in Practice* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1995), pp. 284-289.
- Jackson, Roger R., trans. *Tantric Treasures: Three Collections of Mystical Verse from Buddhist India*. Oxford & New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.