**Economics 321 (L01) (The Global Trading System)**

Instructor: Eugene Beaulieu  
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Office: SS 424  
Office Hours: TR 10:00-11:00  
Fall 2023

**Course Description:**  
This course introduces various theories of international trade and provides a basis for examining Canadian trade policy, and regional and world trade institutions such as the WTO and NAFTA. Topics include: determinants of trade, the gains from trade, tariffs, non-tariff barriers, countervail and antidumping action, multinational enterprises, and supply management.

**Course Learning Outcomes:**  
Students will learn how to analyze and think about international trade from an economic perspective, and about the pros and cons of various trade policy instruments. In particular, students will

- Learn the history and development of major trade agreements, such as GATT/WTO, NAFTA, and the TPP, and the pros and cons of each in terms of effects on member and non-member countries;
- Understand the core theories of international trade, including Ricardian models of trade, specific-factor models, the Heckscher-Ohlin model, and models of trade with heterogeneous firms;
- Apply their institutional and theoretical knowledge of trade to evaluating current policy questions of the day, such as the China-US trade dispute, new deals such as CETA or USMCA, or ongoing multilateral negotiations and disputes through the WTO; and,
- Complete assignments that require short- and long-answer written answers, to demonstrate institutional knowledge of the global trading system, and assignments that require demonstrable ability to apply trade theory to novel trade policy questions.

**Course Outline:**  
We will cover the following topics:

1. Introducing the Economics of Trade in the Global Economy  
2. Basic Theory using Supply and Demand  
3. Trade and Technology: Comparative Advantage & The Ricardian Model  
4. Trade and Resources: Factor Availability and Factor Proportions (The Heckscher-Ohlin Model)  
5. Who Gains and Who Loses from Trade  
6. Increasing Returns to Scale and Monopolistic Competition and Trade  
7. Economic Growth and trade  
8. Import Tariffs, Nontariff barriers and the costs of protection  
9. Arguments for and against Protection
10. International Agreements: Trade, Labor, and the Environment
11. Trade policies for Developing Countries
12. Multinationals and Migration: International Factor Movements

Prerequisites/corequisites:
ECON 201

Required Textbook:

Alternative Textbook(s):

Highly Recommended Podcast: Trade Talks, by the Peterson Institute for International Economics (Soumaya Keynes, The Economist; Chad Bown, PIIE). Available on iTunes, Google Play, Stitcher, etc.

Required Access to Technology: none.

Desire2Learn:
This course will make use of the Desire2Learn (D2L) platform. Students who are registered in the course can log on at [http://d2l.ucalgary.ca](http://d2l.ucalgary.ca) through their student centre. Please note that D2L features a class e-mail list that may be used to distribute course-related information. These e-mails go to your University of Calgary e-mail addresses only.

Grade Determination:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MIDTERM EXAM (Oct 25)</td>
<td>30%</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINAL EXAM</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<tr>
<td>ASSIGNMENTS</td>
<td>4 x 5% = 20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>WEEKLY QUIZZES</td>
<td>10%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100%</td>
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Examination Details:
Tests and exams WILL NOT involve multiple choice questions.

Programmable calculators, cellphones, textbooks, course notes, and other electronic devices will not be allowed during the writing of tests or final examinations. Students are reminded that simply being able to access their cellphone during an exam is academic misconduct.

Grading Policies:
The official grading system will be used. See [http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/f-1-1.html](http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/f-1-1.html).
Students must receive a passing grade on the final exam to pass the course. Students committing academic misconduct during the final exam will not receive a passing grade for the course.

If a student’s letter grade on the final exam exceeds their midterm(s) letter grade, the weight of the midterm(s) is (are) transferred to the final exam. The student must have written the midterm(s) or provided supporting documentation for the absence(s).

As per the Writing Across the Curriculum Statement in the Calendar, writing and grading thereof will be a factor in the evaluation of student work. See https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/e-2.html.

THERE WILL BE NO MAKEUP OR DEFERRED QUIZZES/TESTS/EXAMS under any circumstances, nor may the quizzes/tests/exams be written early. Students unable to write the quizzes/tests/exams because of documented illness, family emergency, religious observance, or university-sanctioned event will have the weight shifted to the final examination; otherwise a grade of zero will be assigned.

The final examination will be comprehensive, scheduled by the Registrar, held in a classroom, and last 2 hours. If a student cannot write their final exam on the date assigned by the Registrar’s Office, they need to apply for a deferred exam https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/g-3-4.html. Under no circumstance will this be accommodated by the Department.

Any student work which remains undistributed after the last day of classes will be available to students through the instructor's office during the instructor’s office hours.

**Reappraisal of Grades:**
For Reappraisal of Graded Term Work, see Calendar I.2  
http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/i-2.html

For Reappraisal of Final Grade, see Calendar I.3  
http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/i-3.html

**Academic Misconduct and Intellectual Honesty:**
Academic Misconduct refers to student behavior that compromises proper assessment of students’ academic activities and includes: cheating; fabrication; falsification; plagiarism; unauthorized assistance; failure to comply with an instructor’s expectations regarding conduct required of students completing academic assessments in their courses; and failure to comply with exam regulations applied by the Registrar.

Statement of Intellectual Honesty, see Calendar K.3  
https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k-3.html

Plagiarism and Other Academic Misconduct  
https://ucalgary.ca/student-services/student-success/learning/academic-integrity

**Academic Accommodations:**
Students seeking an accommodation based on disability or medical concerns should contact Student Accessibility Services. SAS will process the request and issue letters of accommodation to instructors. Students who require an accommodation in relation to their coursework based on a protected ground
other than disability should communicate this need in writing to their instructor. The full policy on Student Accommodations is available at https://www.ucalgary.ca/legalservices/sites/default/files/teams/1/Policies-Accommodation-for-Students-with-Disabilities-Procedure.pdf and https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/Policies-Student-Accommodation-Policy.pdf.

**Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP) Act:**
Personal information is collected in accordance with FOIP. Assignments can only be returned to the student and will be accessible only to authorized faculty and staff. For more information, see https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/faq-privacy-faculty-members.pdf and https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/faq-privacy-students.pdf

**Internet and Electronic Communication Device Information:**
The use of cell phones for any purpose in class is prohibited. Computers and tablets may be used for note taking only unless otherwise authorizes by the instructor.

**Copyright Legislation:**
See the University of Calgary policy on Acceptable Use of Material Protected by Copyright at https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/Policies-Acceptable-Use-of-Material-Protected-by-Copyright-Policy.pdf. Students who use material protected by copyright in violation of this policy may be disciplined under the Non-Academic Misconduct Policy.

**Recording of Lectures:**
Recording of lectures is prohibited, except for audio recordings authorized as an accommodation by SAS or an audio recording for individual private study and only with the written permission of the instructor. Any unauthorized electronic or mechanical recording of lectures, their transcription, copying, or distribution, constitutes academic misconduct. See https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/e-6.html.

**Instructor Intellectual Property:**
Course materials created by instructors (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the instructor. These materials may NOT be reproduced, redistributed or copied without the explicit consent of the instructor. The posting of course materials to third party websites such as note-sharing sites without permission is prohibited. Sharing of extracts of these course materials with other students enrolled in the course at the same time may be allowed under fair dealing.

**Important Dates:**
Please check: http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/academic-schedule.html.

**Student Organizations:**
Faculty of Arts Students’ Association (F.A.S.A.):
Economics Department Representative
Office: SS 803, E-mail: econrep@fasaucalgary.ca and Web: www.fasaucalgary.ca.


Society of Undergraduates in Economics is a student run organization whose main purpose is to assist undergraduate economics students to succeed both academically and socially at the University of
Calgary. Services include access to the exam bank, career events such as Industry Night and information sessions, mentorship programs, and social events for members. They invite you to join by contacting SUE at sue@ucalgarysue.com

Faculty of Arts Program Advising and Student Information Resources:
- Have a question, but not sure where to start? The Arts Students’ Centre is your information resource for everything in Arts! Drop in at SS102, call them at 403-220-3580, or email them at artsads@ucalgary.ca. You can also visit the Faculty of Arts website at http://arts.ucalgary.ca/undergraduate, which has detailed information on common academic concerns, including program planning and advice.
- For registration (add/drop/swap), paying fees and assistance with your Student Centre, contact Enrolment Services at 403-210-ROCK [7625] or visit them in the MacKimmie Tower.

Student Support and Resources:
- See https://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/registration/course-outlines for information on campus mental health resources, the Student Ombuds Office, Student Success Centre, Safewalk, and Emergency Evacuation and Assembly.
- Online writing resources are available at https://ucalgary.ca/student-services/student-success/writing-support.

Notes:
1. Students are responsible for all assigned material, e.g., supplementary material posted on D2L, regardless of whether or not the material was covered in class.

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2023-07-28