

Department of Economics Faculty of Arts

Economics 373 (L01) (Game Theory and Strategic Thinking for the Social Sciences)

Instructor: Abraham Saucedo Cepeda Lecture Location: HNSC 122

Phone: 403-681-2165 Lecture Days/Time: MWF 14:00 – 14:50

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Office: SS 409

Office Hours: Mondays, 15:00-17:00 Winter 2023

Course Description:

An introduction to the principles of game theory utilizing a non-mathematical and intuitive approach. The principles of strategic thinking are illustrated by application and examples in economics and social sciences.

Course Learning Outcomes:

The objective is to develop the ability of students to reason strategically and to understand how game theory can be used to explain social interaction. By the end of the course students are supposed to be:

- 1. Able to build a model of a strategic situation with simultaneous moves;
- Able to recognize many of such strategic situations in their lives, and their environment;
- 3. Able to use concept of best response and dominant strategies in equilibrium thinking;
- 4. Able to assess the equilibrium from the efficiency point of view;
- 5. Able to model and analyze strategic situation in games where representative player is one of many players of one or few types and apply it to (asymmetric) public goods problems;
- 6. Able to understand expected utility approach, how to use it and its implication in analysis of the individual attitude toward the risk;
- 7. Able to build and solve strategic situations where the actions are chosen randomly and use this concept in the equilibrium thinking of evolutionary games;
- 8. Able to build a model of a strategic situation with sequential moves, analyze subgame perfect equilibrium and assess its optimality;
- Able to understand how to use credible promises and threats in a clever way of manipulating the world to own advantage and apply it in individual situations, common pool problems, firms positioning strategies;
- 10. Able to solve repeated "prisoners' dilemma" type games with inefficient equilibrium, and suggest alternative strategies with credible promises and threats in richer strategy space that would support more efficient outcomes.

Course Outline:

Dates	Topic	
Jan 9-13, 2023	 Introduction to games and strategic thinking 	
Jan 16-20	2. Dominant Strategies, Efficiency Concepts	
Jan 23-27	3. Games with Multiple Players, Representative Players	
Jan 30, Feb 1, 3	4. Uncertainty: Lotteries, Probability, Expected Utility	
Feb 6-10	5. Games with Mixed Strategies, Best Response Functions	
Feb 13, 15	6. Mixed Strategies in Games with Multiple Players	
	(ASSIGNMENT 1 DUE ON FEBRUARY 15)	
Feb 17: MIDTERM, Topics 1-5		
Feb 19-25: Term Break, no classes		
Feb 27 March 1, 3	7. Evolutionary Game Theory	
March 6-10	8. Introduction to Sequential Games, Non-Credible Moves	
March 13-17	9. Sequential Games with Simultaneous Decision Nodes,	
	Applications: Common Pool Resources, Marketing Game	
March 20-24	10. Repeated Games	
March 27-31	11. Infinitely Repeated Games, Games of Unknown Length	
April 3, 5	12. Introductory lessons to a) Games with Imperfect	
	Information, b) Auctions	
April 7, 10: Good Friday, Easter Monday, no classes		
April 12	13. Lecture Catch-up and Review	
	(ASSIGNMENT 2 DUE ON APRIL 12)	

Prerequisites/corequisites:

Economics 201 and 203.

Required Textbook(s):

None. Exams and Assignments will draw from, and be based, on lectures.

Recommended Textbook(s):

Dixit, A., Skeath, S., and Reiley, D. (2015). Games of Strategy. 4th Edition. WW Norton.

Books on Reserve:

The list of reserve titles, if any, is posted at the course D2L site.

Desire2Learn:

This course will make use of the Desire2Learn (D2L) platform. Students who are registered in the course can log on at http://d2l.ucalgary.ca through their student centre. Please note that D2L features a class e-mail list that may be used to distribute course-related information. These e-mails go to your University of Calgary e-mail addresses only.

Grade Determination:

TWO ASSIGNMENTS, 15% each, due Feb 15 and April 12	30%
FINAL EXAMINATION	40%
MIDTERM EXAM on Feb 17	30%

Examination Details:

Tests and exams WILL NOT involve multiple choice questions

Programmable calculators, cellphones, textbooks, course notes, and other electronic devices will not be allowed during the writing of tests or final examinations. Students are reminded that simply being able to access their cellphone during an exam is academic misconduct.

Grading Policies:

The official grading system will be used. See http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/f-1-1.html.

Students must receive a passing grade on the final exam to pass the course. Students committing academic misconduct during the final exam will not receive a passing grade for the course.

If a student's letter grade on the final exam exceeds their midterm(s) letter grade, the weight of the midterm(s) is (are) transferred to the final exam. The student must have written the midterm(s) or provided supporting documentation for the absence(s). For Winter 2023 the University has suspended the requirement for supporting documentation. Instructors cannot currently ask students for documentation to support absences.

As per the Writing Across the Curriculum Statement in the Calendar, writing and grading thereof will be a factor in the evaluation of student work. See https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/e-2.html.

Any student work which remains undistributed after the last day of classes will be available to students through the instructor's office during the instructor's office hours.

The final examination will be comprehensive, scheduled by the Registrar, held in a classroom, and last 2 hours. If a student cannot write their final exam on the date assigned by the Registrar's Office, they need to apply for a deferred exam https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/g-6.html. Under no circumstance will this be accommodated by the Department.

THERE WILL BE NO MAKEUP OR DEFERRED QUIZZES/TESTS/EXAMS under any circumstances, nor may the quizzes/tests/exams be written early. Students unable to write the quizzes/tests/exams because of documented illness, family emergency, religious observance, or university-sanctioned event will have the weight shifted to the final examination; otherwise a grade of zero will be assigned.

Reappraisal of Grades:

For Reappraisal of Graded Term Work, see Calendar I.2 http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/i-2.html

For Reappraisal of Final Grade, see Calendar I.3 http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/i-3.html

Academic Misconduct and Intellectual Honesty:

Academic Misconduct refers to student behavior that compromises proper assessment of students' academic activities and includes: cheating; fabrication; falsification; plagiarism; unauthorized assistance; failure to comply with an instructor's expectations regarding conduct required of students completing academic assessments in their courses; and failure to comply with exam regulations applied by the Registrar.

Statement of Intellectual Honesty, see Calendar K.4 https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k-3.html

Plagiarism and Other Academic Misconduct https://ucalgary.ca/student-services/student-success/learning/academic-integrity

Academic Accommodations:

Students seeking an accommodation based on disability or medical concerns should contact Student Accessibility Services. SAS will process the request and issue letters of accommodation to instructors. Students who require an accommodation in relation to their coursework based on a protected ground other than disability should communicate this need in writing to their Instructor. The full policies on Student Accommodations are available at https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/Policies-Student-Accommodation-Policy.pdf.

Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP) Act:

Personal information is collected in accordance with FOIP. Assignments can only be returned to the student and will be accessible only to authorized faculty and staff. For more information, see https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/faq-privacy-students.pdf

Internet and Electronic Communication Device information:

The use of cell phones for any purpose in class is prohibited. Computers and tablets may be used for note taking only unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Copyright Legislation:

See the University of Calgary policy on Acceptable Use of Material Protected by Copyright at https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/Policies-Acceptable-Use-of-Material-Protected-by-Copyright-Policy.pdf. Students who use material protected by copyright in violation of this policy may be disciplined under the Non-Academic Misconduct Policy.

Recording of Lectures:

Recording of lectures is prohibited, except for audio recordings authorized as an accommodation by SAS or an audio recording for individual private study and only with the written permission of the instructor. Any unauthorized electronic or mechanical recording of lectures, their transcription, copying, or distribution, constitutes academic misconduct. See https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/e-6.html.

Instructor Intellectual Property:

Course materials created by instructors (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the instructor. These materials may NOT be reproduced, redistributed, or copied without the explicit consent of the instructor. The posting of course materials to third party websites such as note-sharing sites without permission is prohibited. Sharing of extracts of these course materials with other students enrolled in the course at the same time may be allowed under fair dealing.

Important Dates:

Please check: http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/academic-schedule.html.

Student Organizations:

Faculty of Arts Students' Association (F.A.S.A.):

Economics Department Representative

Office: SS 803, E-mail: econrep@fasaucalgary.ca and Web: www.fasaucalgary.ca.

Society of Undergraduates in Economics:

https://www.ucalgarysue.com/.

Society of Undergraduates in Economics is a student run organization whose main purpose is to assist undergraduate economics students to succeed both academically and socially at the University of Calgary. Services include access to the exam bank, career events such as Industry Night and information sessions, mentorship programs, and social events for members. They invite you to join by contacting SUE at sue@ucalgarysue.com.

Faculty of Arts Program Advising and Student Information Resources:

- Have a question, but not sure where to start? The Arts Students' Centre is your information
 resource for everything in Arts! Drop in at SS102, call them at 403-220-3580, or email them at
 artsads@ucalgary.ca. You can also visit the Faculty of Arts website at
 http://arts.ucalgary.ca/undergraduate which has detailed information on common academic
 concerns, including program planning and advice.
- For registration (add/drop/swap), paying fees and assistance with your Student Centre, contact Enrolment Services at 403-210-ROCK [7625] or visit them in the MacKimmie Library Block.

Student Support and Resources:

- See https://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/registration/course-outlines for information on campus mental health resources, the Student Ombuds' Office, Student Success Centre, Safewalk, and Emergency Evacuation and Assembly.
- Online writing resources are available at https://ucalgary.ca/student-services/student-success/writing-support.

Notes:

1. Students are responsible for all assigned material, e.g., supplementary material posted on D2L, regardless of whether or not the material was covered in class.

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2022-12-07