

Economics 395 (L01) Introduction to Econometrics

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Lecture Location: ZOOM Delivery
Lecture Days/Time: MW 09:00 – 11:45
Laboratory: MW 08:00 – 08:50

Office: ZOOM Delivery

Office Hours: **MW 2-3pm, appointments via email/Zoom** Spring 2021

Course Description:

Introduction to the use of econometric principles in economics. Building on the fundamentals of statistics and probability, students will become familiar with the empirical application of econometrics to problems of measurement in economics. The course focuses on statistical reasoning, the gathering and manipulation of economic data, and the use of standard econometric software. The core of this course is based on the principles from random variables, expectation theory, and probability theory. The two-variable and multivariate linear regression models are introduced, developed and evaluated. The overall purpose of the course is to provide the student with a strong intuitive understanding of how and why econometrics works and the empirical applications to support and strengthen this understanding.

Course Learning Outcomes:

Students who successfully complete this course will:

- Know and understand the Simple Linear Regression Model, the role of the error term, the assumptions of the simple linear regression model and why we need them.
- Know the sampling properties of the Least Squares Estimators -expected value, variance.
- Understand the fundamentals of hypotheses testing in general and know how to carry out hypotheses testing with the Least Squares Estimators in particular.
- Understand the purpose and importance of a multi-variable regression model.
- Understand the problems of heteroskedasticity and methods to correct for it.
- Understand the purpose of binary variables and how to use them.
- Understand the linear probability model and applications.
- Have experience working with the econometric software to estimate Simple and Multi-variable Linear Regression Models.

Course Outline:

- Data structures, random variables and the concept of probability distribution
- The Simple Linear Regression Model: definition, and estimation by Ordinary Least Squares
- The Simple Linear Regression Model: “linearization” of data trends, and properties of the Ordinary Least Squares estimators
- Hypothesis testing fundamentals
- Hypothesis testing with the Simple Linear Regression Model
- The Multiple Linear Regression Model: justification, estimation by Ordinary Least Squares, interpretation of its results
- Hypothesis testing with the Multiple Linear Regression Model
- Models with quadratic variables and interaction terms: justification, and interpretation

- Predictions, confidence intervals around predictions
- Non-nested models, choosing the right model
- Dummy variables, categorical variables, the Linear Probability Model
- Heteroskedasticity and Omitted Variable Bias

Prerequisites/corequisites:

Economics 201, 203, Statistics 213 and 217.

Required Textbook(s):

Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach by Jeffrey Wooldridge

Online Delivery:

This course will be delivered online. Students are expected to be able to participate online in accordance with this Course Outline. Lectures, assignments, office hours, exams, readings and other course material, etc. all require online access and this access is the responsibility of the student.

In order to remotely participate in online courses, students will need to have: computer with a current and updated operating system (macOS or Windows will work with all university-supported online learning technologies), a current and updated web browser installed – the latest versions of Firefox, Safari, Chrome or Edge will help to avoid compatibility issues, secure and reliable internet, microphone / headphones, webcam (optional), scanner (or camera to scan your work). Laboratory computers are equipped with Stata, but having Stata installed is suggested.

Desire2Learn:

This course will make use of the Desire2Learn (D2L) platform. Students who are registered in the course can log on at <http://d2l.ucalgary.ca> through their student centre. Please note that D2L features a class e-mail list that may be used to distribute course-related information. These e-mails go to your University of Calgary e-mail addresses only.

Lectures:

Lectures will be delivered online at the Registrar scheduled times and delivered using ZOOM. The lectures will be recorded and subsequently posted to D2L.

Tutorials/Laboratories:

Students are expected to attend “virtually” the tutorial sections to which they have been assigned. Tutorials will be offered online, typically using ZOOM, but can involve moderated discussion boards and curated delivery of alternative online resources. During the tutorials, the TA will discuss pre-assigned questions and additional material relevant to the course that is not covered in lectures.

Grade Determination and Final Examination Details:

	Upload date	Due Date	Weight
ASSIGNMENT 1	May 12	May 19	10%
ASSIGNMENT 2	May 26	June 2	10%
ASSIGNMENT 3	June 9	June 16	10%
LABORATORY ACTIVITIES	weekly	weekly	10%
MIDTERM EXAM	June 7 (9:00am)	June 8 (9:00am)	25%
FINAL EXAM	Determined by registrar	Determined by registrar	35%
			100%

The official grading system will be used. See <http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/f-1-1.html>.

A passing grade on any particular component of the course is not required for a student to pass the course as a whole.

If a student's letter grade on the final exam exceeds their midterm(s) letter grade, the weight of the midterm(s) may be transferred to the final exam at the discretion of the instructor. The student must have written the midterm(s) or provided supporting documentation for the absence(s) such as a medical note or statutory declaration.

As per the Writing Across the Curriculum Statement in the Calendar, writing and grading thereof will be a factor in the evaluation of student work. See <https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/e-2.html>.

Course material dealing with a particular assignment will typically be covered in class at least 2 days before the assignment is due; thus, assignments can be completed at any time up to and including the due date. Given these factors, only situations where someone can document illness or domestic affliction for an extended period (i.e., the entire 2 days prior to the due date) would possibly warrant shifting the assignment weight to the final exam. Furthermore, technical problems can be expected to occur with computer systems (and internet availability) so it may be a good idea to not wait until the last minute to submit your assignment.

The midterm exam(s) is take-home exam(s) designed and intended to be completed in 75 minutes. The exam(s) will be OPEN book. The exam(s) will be available on D2L. Student will download the exam from D2L, complete the exam, scan it, and submit using Dropbox in D2L. Student will have 50% time extension to complete the exam, at a time of your choosing, within a 24-hour period determined by the instructor.

The final examination will be take-home, comprehensive, and scheduled by the Registrar. Students will download the exam from D2L, complete the exam, scan it, and submit using Dropbox in D2L. Student will have 50% more time to complete the exam, at a time of their choosing, within the 24-hour period

that begins 24 hours before the end date of the Registrar's scheduled final exam for this course. The exam is designed and intended to be completed in two hours. The exam will be OPEN book.

All other course components will also be accessed, submitted, and returned through D2L.

If a student cannot write their final exam on the date assigned by the Registrar's Office, they need to apply for a deferred exam <https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/g-6.html>. Under no circumstance will this be accommodated by the Department.

Tests and exams WILL NOT involve multiple choice questions and / or fill-in-blank questions.

THERE WILL BE NO MAKEUP OR DEFERRED QUIZZES/TESTS/EXAMS under any circumstances, nor may the quizzes/tests/exams be written early. Students unable to write the quizzes/tests/exams because of documented illness, family emergency, religious observance, or university-sanctioned event will have the weight shifted to the final examination; otherwise a grade of zero will be assigned.

Reappraisal of Grades and Intellectual Honesty:

For Reappraisal of Graded Term Work, see Calendar I.2

<http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/i-2.html>

For Reappraisal of Final Grade, see Calendar I.3

<http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/i-3.html>

ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

Academic Misconduct refers to student behavior that compromises proper assessment of students' academic activities and includes: cheating; fabrication; falsification; plagiarism; unauthorized assistance; failure to comply with an instructor's expectations regarding conduct required of students completing academic assessments in their courses; and failure to comply with exam regulations applied by the Registrar.

Student committing academic misconduct during the final exam will not receive a passing grade for the course.

For information on the Student Academic Misconduct Policy, Procedure and Academic Integrity, please visit: <https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k-3.html>

Academic Accommodations:

Students seeking an accommodation based on disability or medical concerns should contact Student Accessibility Services. SAS will process the request and issue letters of accommodation to instructors. Students who require an accommodation in relation to their coursework based on a protected ground other than disability should communicate this need in writing to their Instructor. The full policy on Student Accommodations is available at

<https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/university-policies-procedures/accommodation-students-disabilities-procedure>

Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP) Act:

Personal information is collected in accordance with FOIP. Assignments can only be returned to the student and will be accessible only to authorized faculty and staff. For more information, see <https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/access-information-privacy>

Copyright Legislation:

See the University of Calgary policy on Acceptable Use of Material Protected by Copyright at <https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/university-policies-procedures/acceptable-use-material-protected-copyright-policy> Students who use material protected by copyright in violation of this policy may be disciplined under the Non-Academic Misconduct Policy.

Course materials created by instructors (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the instructor. These materials may NOT be reproduced, redistributed or copied without the explicit consent of the instructor. The posting of course materials to third party websites such as note-sharing sites without permission is prohibited. Sharing of extracts of these course materials with other students enrolled in the course at the same time may be allowed under fair dealing.

Recording of Lectures:

Recording of lectures is prohibited, except for audio recordings authorized as an accommodation by SAS or an audio recording for individual private study and only with the written permission of the instructor. Any unauthorized electronic or mechanical recording of lectures, their transcription, copying, or distribution, constitutes academic misconduct. See <https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/e-6.html>.

Important Dates:

Please check: <http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/academic-schedule.html>.

Student Organizations:

Faculty of Arts Students' Association (F.A.S.A.):

Economics Department Representative

E-mail: econrep@fasaucalgary.ca and Web: www.fasaucalgary.ca.

Society of Undergraduates in Economics:

<https://www.ucalgarysue.com/>.

Society of Undergraduates in Economics is a student run organization whose main purpose is to assist undergraduate economics students to succeed both academically and socially at the University of Calgary. Services include access to the exam bank, career events such as Industry Night and information sessions, mentorship programs, and social events for members. They invite you to join by contacting SUE at societyofundergradsineconomics@gmail.com.

Faculty of Arts Program Advising and Student Information Resources:

- Have a question, but not sure where to start? The Arts Students' Centre is your information resource for everything in Arts! Call them at 403-220-3580, or email them at artsads@ucalgary.ca. You can also visit the Faculty of Arts website at <http://arts.ucalgary.ca/undergraduate>, which has detailed information on common academic concerns, including program planning and advice.
- For registration (add/drop/swap), paying fees and assistance with your Student Centre, contact Enrolment Services at 403-210-ROCK [7625].

Student Support and Resources:

- See <https://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/registration/course-outlines> for information on campus mental health resources, the Student Ombuds' Office, Student Success Centre, Safewalk, and Emergency Evacuation and Assembly.

- Online writing resources are available at <https://ucalgary.ca/student-services/student-success/writing-support>.

Notes:

1. Students are responsible for all assigned material, e.g., supplementary material posted on D2L, regardless of whether or not the material was covered in class.

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2021-04-20