## History 338 - L01, Fall Session 2018 The University of Calgary

Room: ST127

Time: MWF – 9:00 – 9:50 Instructor: Dr. Warren Elofson

Office: SS 636

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# **Modern Britain: 1714 to the Present**

This course will introduce students to topics such as the rise of the fiscal-military and social welfare states; nationalism and imperialism; the development of the middle and working classes; and the emergence of modern British society, economy, politics and constitution. The course will explore in particular the forces and processes of change.

## **Text Books**

Susan Kingsley Kent, *A New History of Britain Since 1688: Four Nations and an Empire*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017.

The History Student's Handbook A Short Guide to Writing History Essays © 2009, Department of History, University of Calgary http://hist.ucalgary.ca/undergraduate

# **Grading**

| Class participation  | 20%      |
|--|----------|
| Book assessment due 23 October                                     | 25%      |
| About 8 double spaced pages. Further direction will be provided in | n class. |
| Book assessment due 17 November                                    | 25%      |
| About 8 double spaced pages. Further direction will be provided in | n class. |
| Final take-home examination  | 30%      |

Two Major Themes for the Course: -

1. Relatively non-violent and non-revolutionary movement to democracy.

Books:

Joyce, Patrick, Visions of the People; Industrial England and the Question of Class, 1848 - 1914

Benson, John, The Working Class in Britain, 1850 – 1939

Worley, Matthew, Labour Inside the Gate: A History of the British Labour Party
Between the Wars

2. Nationalism and imperialism: together an irresistible and dangerous force.

**Books** 

Belich, James, Replenishing the Earth; the Settler Revolution and the Rise of the Anglo-World, 1783 – 1939

Gould, E.H., The Persistence of Empire; British Political Culture in the Age of the American Revolution

Carey, Hilary, God's Empire, Religion and Colonialism in the British World, c. 1801 - 1908

## **History 338, 2018**

## **Reading List**

## **Modern Britain Reading List**

## **Middling People**

Earle, P. Making of the English Middle Class: business, society, and family life in London, 1660-1730. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1989.

James, Laurence, *The Middle Class: A History*. London: Little, Brown Book Group, 2006.

Nair, G., and E. Gordon, *Public Lives: women, family, and society in Victorian Britain*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2003.

McKibbon, Ross, *Classes and Cultures: England 1918 -1951*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Roberts, M.J.D., *Making English Morals: Voluntary Association and Moral Reform in England, 1786-1886.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Sachko Macleod, Dianne, Art and the Victorian Middle Class; Money and the Making of Cultural Identity, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Wahrman, Dror, *Imagining the Middle Class*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1995.

#### **Working People**

Benson, John, *The Working Class in Britain, 1850 – 1939*, London: Tauris, 2003 Bundock, Michael, *The Fortunes of Francis Barber; the True Story of the Jamaican Slave Who Became Samuel Johnson's Heir*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2015.

Griffin, Carl J., *The Rural War; Captain Swing and the Politics of Protest,* Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2012.

Harvey, Adrian, *The Beginnings of a Commercial Sporting Culture in Britain, 1793-1850.* London and Burlington: Ashgate Publishing, 2004.

Joyce, Patrick, Visions of the people: industrial England and the question of class, 1848-1914, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991.

Neeson, J.M., *Commoners: Common Right, Enclosure and Social Change in England,* 1700 – 1820, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

Newby, Howard, *Country Life; a Social History of Rural England*, London: Wiedenfeld and Nicolson, 1987

Laslett, Peter. *The World We Have Lost:* further *explored*. New York: Scribner, 1984. Reay, Barry, *Rural Englands; Labouring Lives in the Nineteenth Century*, London: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2004.

Rose, Jonathan, *The intellectual life of the British working classes*. Connecticut: Yale University Press, 2001.

Rule, John, *The Labouring Classes in Early Industrial England*, 1750 – 1850, London and New York: Longman, 1986.

Shoemaker, Robert and Tim Hitchcock, *London Lives: Poverty, Crime and the Making of a Modern City, 1690-1800* (Cambridge University Press, 2015)

Thompson, E. P. *The Making of the English Working Class*. Middlesex, England: Penguin Books, 1963. .

#### **Aristocracy**

Andrew, Donna T., *Aristocratic Vice; the Attack on Duelling, Suicide, Adultery, and Gambling in Eighteenth-Century England*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2013.

Cannadine, David, *The Decline and Fall of the British Aristocracy*, New York: Vintage Books, 1999.

Cannon, John Ashton, *Aristocratic Century: the peerage of eighteenth-century England*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

Horn, Pamela, Country House; the Private Lives of England's Upper Class after the First World War, Stroud: Amberly, 2013.

Thompson, F.M.L., *English Landed Society in the Nineteenth Century*, London: Routledge, 2013.

Thompson, F.M.L., *Gentrification and the Enterprise Culture*, 1780 – 1980, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Wiener, Martin J., English Culture and the Decline of the Industrial spirit, 1850-1980. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

## Prisons, Punishment & Madness and Modern Science

Andrews, Jonathan and Andrew Scull, *Undertaker of the Mind: John Munro and Mad-Doctoring in Eighteenth-Century England*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001.

Byrne, Katherine, <u>Tuberculosis and the Victorian Literary Imagination</u>. Studies in Nineteenth-Century Literature and Culture Series. Cambridge: <u>Cambridge University</u> Press, 2011.

Hamlin, Christopher. *Public Health and Social Justice in the Age of Chadwick: Britain* 1800-1854, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Ignatieff, Michael. A Just Measure of Pain: The penitentiary in the Industrial Revolution, 1750-1850, London: Penguin Books, 1989.

King, Peter, *Crime, Justice, and Discretion in England, 1740-1820*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Meadows, Jack, *The Victorian Scientist; the Growth of a Profession*, London: British Library, 2010.

Romano, Terrie M., *Making Medicine Scientific: John Burdon Sanderson and the Culture of Victorian Science*, Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002.

Wise, Sarah, Inconvenient People; Lunacy, Liberty and the Mad-Doctors in Victorian England, London: Vintage, 2013

## **Credit, Finance and Commerce:**

Ashworth, W.J., Customs and Excise: Trade, Production, and Consumption in

England, 1640-1845, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003.

Brewer, John, *The Sinews of Power: War, Money, and the English State, 1688-1783,* New York: Knopf, 1989.

Finn, Margot C., *The Character of Credit: Personal Debt in English Culture, 1740-1914*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

Mowatt, Simon and Howard Cox, *Revolutions from Grub Street: A History of Magazine Publishing in Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

Roodhouse, Mark, *Black Market Britain*, 1939-1955. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013

\*Trentmann, Frank, Free Trade Nation; Commerce, Consumption, and Civil Society in Modern Britain, Oxford; Oxford University Press, 2008.

## **Gender**

Burton, Antoinette M., Burdens of History: British Feminists, Indian Women, and Imperial Culture, 1865-1915, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1994.

Davidoff, Lenore and Catherine Hall, Family Fortunes: Men and Women of the English Middle Class 1780-1850. London: Hutchinson, 1987.

Hall, Catherine, White, Male and Middle Class, New York: Wiley, 1992.

Hill, Bridget, Women, Work and Sexual Politics in Eighteenth-Century England,

Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1994.

Holton, Sandra Stanley, Feminism and Democracy: Women's Suffrage and Reform Politics in Britain, 1900-1918, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

Horn, Pamela, *Flappers*; the Real Lives of British Women in the Era of the Great Gadsby, Stroud: Amberley, 2013.

Kent, Susan Kingsley, *Sex and Suffrage in Britain, 1860-1914*. Princeton: New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1987.

Langhamer, Claire, *The English in Love; the Intimate Story of an Emotional Revolution*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

Nicholson, Virginia, Singled Out; How Two Million Women Survived Without Men After the First World War, London: Penguin Books, 2008.

Peakman, Julie, *Lascivious Bodies; a Sexual History of the Eighteenth Century*, London: Atlantic Books, 2004.

Pinchbeck, Ivy, Women Workers and the Industrial Revolution, 1750-1850, London: Cass Publications, 1969.

Pugh, Martin. The March of the Women: A Revisionist Analysis of the Campaign for Women's Suffrage, 1866-1914, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Rosenthal, Laura J., *Infamous; Prostitution in Eighteenth-Century British Literature and Culture*, Ithica and London: Cornell University Press, 2006.

\*Shoemaker, Robert B., *Gender in English Society, 1650 – 1850; the Emergence of Separate Spheres?* Edinburgh: Pearson Education, 1998.

Tosh, John, A Man's Place, Masculinity and the Middle-Class Home in Victorian England, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2007.

Vickery, Amanda, *The Gentleman's Daughter; Women's Lives in Georgian England*, New Haven & London; Yale University Press, 1998.

Walkowitz, Judith R, City of Dreadful Delight: Narratives of Sexual Danger in late-

Victorian London, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992.

Weeks, Jeffrey, Sex, Politics and Society; the Regulation of Sexuality since 1800, London and New York: Longman, 1988.

## **Politics, Parties and People**

Addison, Paul, Churchill the Unexpected Hero, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Clark, J.C.D., *English Society*, 1688-1832, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985.

Fussell, Paul, *The Great War and Modern Memory*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1975.

Hadley, Elaine, Living Liberalism; Practical Citizenship in Mid-Victorian Britain,

Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, 1995.

Hochshchild, Adam, *To End All Wars; How the First World War Divided Britain*, London: Macmillan, 2011.

Kussmaul, Ann. A General View of the Rural Economy of England, 1538-1840. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

McCrillis, Neal R., The British Conservative Party in the Age of Universal Suffrage.

Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1998.

Morgan, Kenneth O., Labour in Power: 1945-1951. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1984.

Packer, Ian, *Liberal Government and Politics*, 1905–1915, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

Pugh, Martin, 'Hurray for the Blackshirts!' Fascists and Fascism in Britain Between the Wars, London: Pimlico, 2005.

Pugh, Martin. The Tories and the People: 1880-1935, Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd.,

1985.

Pye, Neil, *The Home Office and the Chartists 1838 – 48; Protest and Repression in the West Riding of Yorkshire*, Pontypool: Merlin Press, 2013.

Speck, W.A., *Reluctant Revolutionaries; Englishmen and the Revolution of 1688*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988.

\*Thompson, E.P. Whigs and Hunters. New York: Pantheon Books, 1975.

Worley, Matthew. Labour Inside the Gate: A History of the British Labour Party Between The Wars. London: I.B. Tauris, 2005.

#### <u>War</u>

Addison, Paul. *Now the War is Over: A Social History of Britain, 1945-51*, London: British Broadcasting Corporation, 1985.

\*Bond, Brian, Britain's Two World Wars against Germany: Myth, Memory and the Distortions of Hindsight. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.

Bostridge, Mark, The Fateful Year; England 1914, Viking: London, 2014.

Carden-Coyne, Anna, *The Politics of Wounds: Military Patients and Medical Power in the First World War.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

Ceadel, Martin, *Pacifism in Britain, 1914-1945: The Defining of a Faith.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1980.

Hodgson, Guy, War Torn: Manchester, its Newspapers and the Luftwaffe's Blitz of 1940, Chester: University of Chester Press, 2015.

Neville, Peter, *Hitler and Appeasement; the British Attempt to Prevent the Second World War*, London: Hambledon Continuum Book, 2007.

Madeira, Victor, *Britannia and the Bear: The Anglo-Russian Intelligence Wars, 1917-1929.* Suffolk: Boydell & Brewer, 2014.

Mayhew, Emily, Wounded: A New History of the Western Front in World War I. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

Pugh, Martin, 'Hurray for the Blackshirts!', Fascists and Fascism in Britain Between the Wars, London: Pimlico, 2006.

## The Empire and the Wor

Armitage, David, The Ideological Origins of the British Empire (Pestana, Carla Gardina Belich, James, Replenishing the Earth; the Settler Revolution and the Rise of the Anglo-World, 1783 – 1939, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Burton, Antoinnette. *Burdens of history: British feminists, Indian Women, and Imperial Culture, 1865-1915.* Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1994.

Catherwood, Christopher, *Churchill's Folly: How Winston Churchill Created Modern Iraq*, New York: Carroll and Graf Publishers, 2004.

\*\*Carey, Hilary, God's Empire, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

\*Barczewski, Stephanie, *Heroic Failure and the British*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2016.

\*Burton, Antoinette, *The Trouble with Empire*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

#Burton, Antoinette. *Empire in Question: Reading, Writing and Teaching British Imperialism.* Durham: Duke University Press, 2011

\*\*Colley, Linda, *Captives*, New York: Pantheon Books, 2002.

Dalrymple, William, *The Last Mughal*; the Fall of a Dynasty, Delhi 1857, New York: Vintage Books, 2007.

Eamon, Michael, *Imprinting Britain; Newspapers, Sociability, and the Shaping of British North America*, Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2015.

Field, Laurie, *The Forgotten War; Australia and the Boer War*, Melbourne: Melbourne University Press, 1979.

Flavell, Julie, *When London was Capital of America*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2010.

Friedman, Isaiah, *British Miscalculations: The Rise of Muslim Nationalism, 1918–1925.*New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers, 2012.

\*Gould, *The Persistence of Empire; British Political Culture in the Age of the American Revolution*, Chapel Hill and London: University of North Carolina Press, 2000.

\*\*Hall, Catherine. *Civilising Subjects: Colony and Metropole in the English Imagination,* 1830-1867, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002.

Huggins, Mike, *The Victorians and Sport*, London and New York: Hambledon and London, 2004.

\*Koditschek, Theodore, *Liberalism, Imperialism, and the Historical Imagination*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Marshall, P. J., *The Making and Unmaking of Empires: Britain, India and America c.*1750 – 1783, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005)

Pestana, Calra Gardina, PROTESTANT EMPIRE: RELIGION AND THE By Carla Gardina Pestana. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2009.

\*\*Porter, Bernard, Absent-Minded Imperialists: Empire, Society, and Culture in

Britain, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.

\*Said, Edward, Culture and Imperialism, New York: Vintage Books, 1994.

\*\*Semmel, Bernard, *Imperialism and Social Reform: English Social-Imperial Thought*, 1895-1914, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1960.

Shinsuke Satsuma. *Britain and Colonial Maritime War in the Early Eighteenth Century:* Silver, Seapower and the Atlantic. Woodbridge: <u>Boydell Press</u>, 2013.

## **National Sentiment**

\*Colley, Linda, *Britons: Forging the Nation*, *1707-1837*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.

Hilton, Boyd, *A Mad, Bad, & Dangerous People? England 1783 – 1846*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2006.

Hunt, Tamara L, Defining John Bull: Political Caricature and National Identity in Late Georgian England, London: Ashgate, 2003.

Morris, Marilyn, *The British Monarchy and the French Revolution*. London: Yale University Press, 1998.

Rose. Jonathan, *The intellectual life of the British Working Classes*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001.

\*\*Winder, Robert, *Bloody Foreigners; the Story of Immigration to Britain*, London: Abacus, 2004.

#### Religion

Hempton, David, Methodism and Politics in British Society, 1750-1850. London:

Hutchinson, 1984.

Kent, John, Wesley and the Wesleyans: Religion in Eighteenth-Century Britain,

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

McLeod, Hugh, Religion and Society in England, 1850 – 1914, London: Macmillan,

Strong, Rowan, *Anglicanism and the British Empire*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.

#### Law

2006.

Gatrell, V.A.C, *The Hanging Tree*; *Execution and the English People*,

New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.

King, Peter, *Crime, Justice, and Discretion in England, 1740-1820*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

King, Peter, *Crime and Law in England*, 1750 – 1840, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

Rogers, Nicholas, Mayhem; Post-War Crime and Violence in Britain, 1748/53, New

Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2012

Thompson, E.P. Whigs and Hunters, New York: Pantheon Books, 1975.

#### **Culture**

Berg, Maxime, *Luxury and Pleasure; in Eighteenth Century Britain*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Berry, Christopher J., *The Idea of Luxury; a Conceptual and Historical Investigation*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

Brewer, John, *The Pleasures of the Imagination; English Culture in the Eighteenth Century*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997.

Flanders, Judith, *The Invention of Murder; How the Victorians Reveled in Death and Detection and Created Modern Crime*, London: Harper Press, 2011.

Hennessy, Peter, *Having it so Good; Britain in the Fifties*, London: Penguin Books, 2007. Langford, Paul, *Englishness Identified; Manners and Character*, 1650 – 1850, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.

Le Faye, Deirdre, Jane Austen's Country Life; Uncovering the rural backdrop to her life, her letters and her novels, London: Frances Lincoln Ltd.. 2014

Pugh, Martin, We Danced All Night; a Social History of Britain Between the Wars, London: Vintage Books, 2009.

Shoemaker, Robert with Tim Hitchcock, *London Lives: Poverty, Crime and the Making of a Modern City, 1690-1800* (Cambridge University Press, 2015)

Trentmann, Frank, Free Trade Nation, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Vickery, Amanda, *Behind Closed Doors; at Home in Georgian England*, New Haven & London: Yale University Press, 2009.

Ward, Richard B., *Print Culture, Crime and Justice in 18<sup>th</sup>-Century London*, London: Bloomsbury, 2016.

\*Winder, Robert, *Bloody Foreigners; the Story of Immigration to Britain*, London: Abacus, 2009.

## Intellectual

Collini, Stefan, *Absent Minds; Intellectuals in Britain*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Feske, Victor, From Bellog to Churchill; Private Scholars, Public Culture and the Crisis of British Liberalism, 1900 – 1939, Chapel Hill and London: University of North Carolina Press, 1996.

Paterson, John, *Edwardians; London Life and Letters, 1901 – 1914*, Chicago: Ivan R. Dee, 1996.

Porter, Roy, *Enlightenment; Britain and the Creation of the Modern World*, London: Penguin, 2000.

## Economic

Allen, Robert C., *The British Industrial Revolution in Global Perspective*, Cambridge: University of Cambridge Press, 2009.

Humphries, Jane, *Childhood and Child Labour in the British Industrial Revolution*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Osborne, Robert, *Iron, Steam and Money; the Making of the Industrial Revolution*, London: The Bodley Head, 2003.

Steedman, Carolyn, *Labours Lost; Domestic Service and the Making of Modern England*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Weightman, Gavin, Children of Light: how Electricity Changed Britain Forever,

London: Atlantic Books, 2011.

Wrigley, E.A. *Energy and the English Industrial Revolution*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

## "Great" Men

Addison, Paul, Churchill the Unexpected Hero, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Aldous, Richard, *The Lion and the Unicorn; Gladstone and Disraeli*, London: Pimlico, 2007.

Catherwood, Christopher, *Churchill's Folly: How Winston Churchill Created Modern Iraq*, New York: Carroll and Graf Publishers, 2004.

Davenport-Hines, Richard, *Universal Man: The Lives of John Maynard Keynes*. New York: <u>Basic Books</u>, 2015

Penn, Geoffrey, *Fisher, Churchill and The Dardanelles*, Barnsley, South Yorkshire: Leo Cooper 1999.

Roskill, Stephen, *Churchill and the Admirals*, Barnsley: Pen and Sword Military Classics: 1977.