University of Calgary Faculty of Science Department of Mathematics and Statistics

Math 251

Worksheet 1 (Inequalities)

1. Determine the range of values of x for which the following inequalities hold:

a.
$$3x - 4 \le 2(x - 4) + 5x$$

b.
$$\frac{2}{2x+1} \ge \frac{3}{4}$$

c.
$$\frac{3x^2 + x - 2}{(3x - 1)(x + 2)} \le 0$$

d.
$$3 + \frac{7}{x-2} \ge \frac{1}{x-1}$$

e.
$$\frac{4}{x-2} < -3 - \frac{2}{x+1}$$

f.
$$\frac{(x-1)^3 (x+2) (x-3)}{(x^3-1) (x^2-4x+4)} \le 0$$

2. In each case determine the range of values of x for which the following inequalities hold:

a.
$$|2x - 3| > 4$$

b.
$$|2x - 3| \le |3x + 4|$$

c.
$$|2x - 3| < 0$$

d.
$$|3x + 1| > 0$$

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$$e. \qquad \left| \frac{x-3}{2x-1} \right| \le 1$$

$$f. |2x + 1| \le 3x$$

$$g. |2x + 1| \le -3x$$

3. Find the domain of the relations given below:

a.
$$f = \{(x, y): x^2 + y^2 = 16, x, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

b.
$$f = \{(x, y): x^2 - y^2 = 16, x, y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

c.
$$f = \{(x, y): xy = 4, x,y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

d.
$$f = \{(x, y): y^2 = 16x, x,y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

e.
$$f = \{(x, y): y = 4x^2, x,y \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

f.
$$f = \left\{ (x, y): y = \frac{2x + 1}{3x - 2} \mid x, y \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$$

4. Without the use of an electronic aid, sketch the following curves:

a.
$$y = x^2$$

b.
$$y = x^3$$

c.
$$y = x^4$$

d.
$$y = (x - 2)^3$$

e.
$$y = x^2 + x^3$$

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f.
$$y = \frac{1}{x}$$

g. $y = \frac{1}{x^2}$
h. $y = \frac{1}{(x-2)^2}$
i. $y = \frac{x}{(x-2)^2}$

j.
$$y = |x|$$

$$k. y = |x + 2|$$

1.
$$y = |2x - 1| - |x|$$

5. Sketch the graphs of the piece-wise functions defined below:

a.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x & x < -2 \\ 2x + 1 & -2 \le x < 1 \\ x^2 + 2 & x \ge 1 \end{cases}$$

b.
$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{x} & x > 4 \\ \frac{x}{2} & x \le 4 \end{cases}$$