

University of Calgary  
 Faculty of Science  
 Department of Mathematics and Statistics

3.1

Math 251 *Loa*

*Answers for*  
 Worksheet 3 (Limits)

- A. Find each of the following limits if they exist. If they do not exist, give reasons for your answers.

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} (3x^2 - 2x + 7) = 23$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left( 4x^2 - \frac{2}{x} \right) = 15$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left( \frac{x^2 + x - 6}{x^2 + 3x - 10} \right) = \frac{5}{7}$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \left( \frac{4x^2 - 7x - 11}{x^2 - 3x - 18} \right) = -\frac{2}{9}$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{3x+4} - \sqrt{5x+2}}{\sqrt{2x^2+7x} - 3} \right) = -\frac{6}{11\sqrt{7}}$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \left( \frac{2x^2 + x - 15}{x^2 + 3x - 18} \right) \text{ does not exist}$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left( \frac{4x - 8}{\sqrt{2x+5} - \sqrt{x^2+5}} \right) = -12$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \left( \frac{|x - 3|}{x - 3} \right) \text{ does not exist}$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \left( \frac{2x^2 - 11x + 15}{x^2 + 3x - 18} \right) = -\frac{1}{9}$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left( \frac{1}{x\sqrt{1+x}} - \frac{1}{x} \right) = -\frac{1}{2}$$

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11.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{3}{2}} \left( \frac{2x - 3}{|2x - 3|} \right)$  does not exist

12.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left( \frac{2}{x - 2} \right)$  does not exist

13.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \left( \frac{1}{(x - 3)^2} \right) = \infty$

14.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \left( \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{|x|} \right) = -\infty$

15.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \left( \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{|x|} \right) = 0$

16.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \left( \frac{x^2 - 1}{|x - 1|} \right)$  does not exist

17.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \left( \frac{\sqrt{2x + 1} - 3}{x^2 - 16} \right) = \frac{1}{24}$

18.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{6 - x} - 2}{\sqrt{3 - x} - 1} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$

19.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \left( \frac{\sqrt{2x + 1} - x + 1}{x^2 - 16} \right) = -\frac{1}{12}$

20.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \left( \frac{2x - \sqrt{5x + 6}}{x^2 - 4x + 4} \right)$  does not exist.

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B.

1. Find  $a$  so that  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} f(x)$  exists when  $f(x) = \frac{3x^2 + ax + a + 3}{x^2 + x - 2}$

$$\text{Ans: } a = 15$$

2. Given that  $f$  is defined as given below, find value(s) of  $k$  and  $a$  so that  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} f(x)$  exists.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} + a & x \leq -1 \\ \frac{4kx^2 + (k + 4)x + 1}{x^2 - 1} & x > -1 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Ans: } a = 1; k = 1.$$