

Pmat 421 W 11
Assignment # 1 due by Mo, Jan. 24, 2011

Each questions is worth 5 points.

1. Express z in the form $a + ib$, with a, b real where $z = \left(\frac{3+i}{2-i} + \frac{2+3i}{3-2i} \right)^2$.
2. Describe/sketch the following sets:
a) $\operatorname{Re}(z+i) = 5$; **b)** $\operatorname{Im}(z+i) = 5$; **c)** $|z+i| = 5$.
3. Find all z for which $z^2 = 1 + 2i$.
4. For $z = (-1+i)^6(\sqrt{3}-i)^5$ find (principal branch) $\operatorname{Arg} z$.
5. From the definition of absolute value $|\dots|$ for complex numbers show that $|z^2| = |z|^2$ for any complex z and $\left| \frac{1}{z} \right| = \frac{1}{|z|}$ for $z \neq 0$, then prove $|z^n| = |z|^n$ for any integer n . Justify each step.
6. Describe the set of all z such that $|\pi - \operatorname{Arg} z| < \frac{\pi}{4}$.
7. Find all roots $(-8 - i8\sqrt{3})^{\frac{1}{4}}$ in the form of $a + ib$, with a, b real.
8. Use De Moivre Theorem to express $\cos(5\theta)$ in terms of $\sin \theta$ and $\cos \theta$.
9. Prove the formula $2 \sin x \sin y = \cos(x-y) - \cos(x+y)$ for any real x, y using the properties of complex function e^{ix} and $\sin x = \operatorname{Im} e^{ix}$, $\cos x = \operatorname{Re} e^{ix}$.
10. Describe the set $S = \{z; z\bar{z} \geq |z|\}$. Is it open, closed, bounded, connected? Is $z = 0$ an interior, exterior, boundary or accumulation point of S ? Explain.