



PURE MATHEMATICS 425 "GEOMETRY"

Calendar Description: H(3-1T)

Introduction to some of the following geometries. Discrete geometry, finite geometry, hyperbolic geometry, projective geometry, synthetic geometry..

Prerequisite: Pure Mathematics 315 or consent of the Division.

Suggested Text: "Foundations of Projective Geometry" by Robin Hartshorne.

Reference: "Projective Geometry and Modern Algebra" by Kadison and Kromann.

Syllabus

| <u>Topics</u> | <u>Number of Hours</u> |
|--|------------------------|
| Affine planes, projective planes, the vanishing line. | 3 |
| Fields, the planes $AG(2,F)$, $PG(2,F)$ | 3 |
| Homogeneous coordinates, quadratic forms, conics, pole and polar, Euclidean examples | 3 |
| Curves in $PG(2,F)$, dual curves, polar curves | 3 |
| Desargues theorem, automorphisms, 3-dimensional space | 3 |
| Automorphisms of planes | 3 |
| Projectivities, Harmonic Conjugates | 3 |
| Pappus and the fundamental theorem | 3 |
| Introduction of coordinates | 3 |
| Coordinates and (V,I) transitivity | 3 |
| Homologies, elations, conjugacy, projective collineations | 3 |
| Collineations and matrix collineations, transitivity, the fundamental theorem of projective geometry | 3 |
| TOTAL: | 36 |
