

# Course Outline

UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY  
DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS and ASTRONOMY  
COURSE OUTLINE

1. Course: **Physics 451, Statistical Mechanics II**

Lecture/Time/Session(s): L01; MWF, 10:00-10:50, SA 245 103, Winter 2014

Instructor(s): Dr. D.L. Feder

Office: SB 535, 220-3638

Office Hours: W, 13:00-15:00

Email: [dfeder@ucalgary.ca](mailto:dfeder@ucalgary.ca)

Physics and Astronomy Office: SB 605, 220-5385

Course website: [d2l.ucalgary.ca: PHYS 451 L01 \(Winter 2014\)](http://d2l.ucalgary.ca:PHYS451L01(Winter2014))

2. Prerequisite(s): Physics 449.

3. **GRADING:** The University policy on grading and related matters is described sections F.1 and F.2 of the online University Calendar. In determining the overall grade in the course the following weights will be used:

Weekly Previews	10%
Assignments	40%
Midterm Examination	25%
Final Examination	25%

Grading Scheme

94+	A+
90+	A
86+	A-
82+	B+
78+	B
74+	B-
70+	C+
66+	C
62+	C-
58+	D+
54+	D
54-	F

There will be a final examination scheduled by the Registrar's Office. A passing grade on the final examination is required in order to pass the course.

4. **Missed Components of Term Work.** The regulations of the Faculty of Science pertaining to this matter are found in the Faculty of Science area of the Calendar in section 3.6: <http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/sc-3-6.html>. It is the student's responsibility to familiarize himself/herself with these regulations. See also <http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/e-3.html>.
5. **TEXTBOOK:** There is no official textbook for this course, but we will be loosely following "An Introduction to Thermal Physics," by Daniel Schroeder (Addison-Wesley, 2000). Other suggestions for textbooks can be found on the course website.
6. **EXAMINATION POLICY:** Students are encouraged to read the Calendar, Section G, on Examinations: <http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/g.html>

Department Approval \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Associate Dean's Approval for  
out of regular class-time activity: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## 7. OTHER IMPORTANT INFORMATION FOR STUDENTS:

- (a) **ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT** (cheating, plagiarism, or any other form) is a very serious offence that will be dealt with rigorously in all cases. A single offence may lead to disciplinary probation or suspension or expulsion. The Faculty of Science follows a zero tolerance policy regarding dishonesty. Please read the sections of the University Calendar under K. Student Misconduct (<http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k.html>) to inform yourself of definitions, processes and penalties
- (b) **ASSEMBLY POINTS in case of emergency during class time.** Be sure to **FAMILIARIZE YOURSELF** with the information at <http://www.ucalgary.ca/emergencyplan/assemblypoints>.
- (c) **ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION POLICY.** Students with documentable disabilities are referred to the following links:  
Calendar entry on students with disabilities: <http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/b-1.html>  
Disability Resource Centre: <http://www.ucalgary.ca/drc/>
- (d) **SAFEWALK:** Campus Security will escort individuals day or night (<http://www.ucalgary.ca/security/safewalk/>). Call **220-5333** for assistance. Use any campus phone, emergency phone or the yellow phones located at most parking lot pay booths.
- (e) **FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PRIVACY:** This course will be conducted in accordance with the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FOIPP). As one consequence, **students should identify themselves on all written work by placing their name on the front page and their ID number on each subsequent page.** For more information see also <http://www.ucalgary.ca/secretariat/privacy>.
- (f) **STUDENT UNION INFORMATION:** VP Academic **Phone:** 220-3911 **Email:** [suvpaca@ucalgary.ca](mailto:suvpaca@ucalgary.ca).  
SU Faculty Rep. **Phone:** 220-3913 **Email:** [sciencerep@su.ucalgary.ca](mailto:sciencerep@su.ucalgary.ca) Website <http://www.su.ucalgary.ca/home/contact.html>.  
Student Ombudsman: <http://www.su.ucalgary.ca/services/student-services/student-rights.html>
- (i) **INTERNET and ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION DEVICE Information.** You can assume that in all classes that you attend, **your cell phone should be turned off.** Also, communication with other individuals, via laptop computers, Blackberries or other devices connectable to the Internet is not allowed in class time unless specifically permitted by the instructor. If you violate this policy you may be asked to leave the classroom. Repeated abuse may result in a charge of misconduct.

## COURSE OUTLINE

- 1 Boltzmann Statistics (aka The Canonical Ensemble)
  - 1.1 Density of States
  - 1.2 The Maxwell Speed Distribution
    - 1.2.1 Interlude on Averages
    - 1.2.2 Molecular Beams
- 2 Virial Theorem and the Grand Canonical Ensemble
  - 2.1 Virial Theorem
    - 2.1.1 Example: ideal gas
    - 2.1.2 Example: Average temperature of the sun
  - 2.2 Chemical Potential
    - 2.2.1 Free energies revisited
    - 2.2.2 Example: Pauli Paramagnet
  - 2.3 Grand Partition Function
    - 2.3.1 Examples
  - 2.4 Grand Potential
- 3 Quantum Counting
  - 3.1 Gibbs' Paradox
  - 3.2 Chemical Potential Again
  - 3.3 Arranging Indistinguishable Particles
    - 3.3.1 Bosons
    - 3.3.2 Fermions
    - 3.3.3 Anyons!
  - 3.4 Emergence of Classical Statistics

## MIDTERM EXAMINATION

- 4 Quantum Statistics
  - 4.1 Bose and Fermi Distributions
    - 4.1.1 Fermions
    - 4.1.2 Bosons
    - 4.1.3 Entropy
  - 4.2 Quantum-Classical Transition
  - 4.3 Entropy and Equations of State
- 5 Fermions
  - 5.1 3D Box at zero temperature
  - 5.2 3D Box at low temperature
  - 5.3 3D isotropic harmonic traps
    - 5.3.1 Density of States
    - 5.3.2 Low Temperatures
    - 5.3.3 Spatial Profile
  - 5.4 A Few Examples
    - 5.4.1 Electrons in Metals
    - 5.4.2 Electrons in the Sun
    - 5.4.3 Ultracold Fermionic Atoms in a Harmonic Trap
- 6 Bosons
  - 6.1 Quantum Oscillators
  - 6.2 Phonons
  - 6.3 Blackbody Radiation
  - 6.4 Bose-Einstein Condensation
    - 6.4.1 BEC in 3D
    - 6.4.2 BEC in Lower Dimensions
    - 6.4.3 BEC in Harmonic Traps

## FINAL EXAMINATION