

DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY Faculty of Arts

PSYC 312(L30) Experimental Design and Quantitative Research Methods in Psychology

Instructor: Dr. Melissa Boyce Lecture Location: Admin 142

Phone: 403-210-6257 Lecture Days/Time: Tues/Thurs 3-5:30pm

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Office: Admin 258

Office Hours: TBA

Contact your instructor regarding general course issues, questions about lecture material and course content, and grading of exams.

Course Description and Goals

This course aims to help you to develop the skills required to (a) conduct and analyze scientific research in psychology, (b) communicate your research to others, and (c) evaluate research by other psychologists. These skills are central to success as a psychology major (not to mention as a research psychologist). At a more general level, this course is designed to help you develop methodological, analytical, and communication skills that are invaluable in a wide range of everyday applications and in numerous lines of work.

Note: This course focuses on quantitative approaches. Students interested in qualitative psychological research should consider Psyc 415 - *Qualitative Inquiry in Psychology* upon completion of this course.

The laboratory component of the course is designed to facilitate experiential learning (learning by doing) of the material, and hence the lab projects are integrated with the lecture schedule.

Prerequisites

Math 30 or 31 or Mathematics II and Psyc 205 – Principles of Psychology

Required Text

Howell, D. C. (2011). Fundamental Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (7th Ed.). Belmont, CA: Thomson Wadsworth. (located in the bookstore)

It is also STRONGLY recommended that you obtain a copy of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (6th Ed.)* as you will be expected to conform to APA format in all assignments you submit.

Course Website

The course website is located on blackboard: https://blackboard.ucalgary.ca/webapps/login/. Notes for each week's classes will be posted at the beginning of the week. In addition, announcements, grades, and information regarding lab assignments and your research paper will be posted on this site.

Evaluation

Class components (60% of final grade).

Exams. There will be four exams during this course (2 scheduled during class time and 2 scheduled during the Spring and Summer final exams), each of which will be worth 15% of your mark and will cover lecture material. Exams will feature multiple-choice and short answer questions and are non-cumulative insofar as they will be limited to material covered since the previous test. However, many of the concepts in this course are inherently cumulative in that they assume knowledge and understanding of material introduced earlier.

Exam dates are as follows:

Exam 1: May 31, 2012 Exam 2: June 21, 2012

Exam 3: July 26, 2012 Exam 4: TBA (during the final exam period Aug 17-18)

Lab components (40% of final grade).

Report. A typed, double-spaced, scientific report based on a study to be conducted during lab. The final version, worth 10% of your mark, is due at the beginning of class on Thursday, August 9. Instructions for completing your report will be posted on blackboard and provided in lab.

Labs. Each student must be registered in a lab section associated with this lecture section. There will be eleven lab assignments, which in total will comprise 30% of your grade. Lab assignments will be due in hard copy at the beginning of lab (due dates indicated on lab schedule). Late assignments will not be accepted without a medical note.

The grades allocated for each assignment are as follows:

	3%
	3%
	3%
	3%
	3%
	3%
	3%
	3%
	3%
	<u>3%</u>
Total	30%
	Total

NOTE: There will be components of the labs that you are expected to complete in your own time. It is extremely important that you do this work prior to the allotted deadlines as future labs will be based on the work that you do outside of the lab.

It is expected that you will complete all components of the course. If you miss an exam without medical documentation, you will receive a score of 0 for that exam. Late assignments will be deducted 5% per

day (including weekends) up to a maximum of 35% (7 days), at which point, late assignments will no longer be accepted.

Students must achieve a passing grade on both the class and lab components to pass this course.

Calculators & Formula Sheets

For tests requiring computations, a non-graphics based calculator may be used. For some tests, formula information will be provided at the time of the test.

Grading Scale

A+	96-100%	B+	80-84%	C+	67-71%	D+	54-58%
Α	90-95%	В	76-79%	С	63-66%	D	50-53%
A-	85-89%	B-	72-75%	C-	59-62%	F	0-49%

As stated in the University Calendar, it is at the instructor's discretion to round off either upward or downward to determine a final grade when the average of term work and final examinations is between two letter grades. To determine final letter grades, final percentage grades will be rounded up or down to the nearest whole percentage (e.g., 89.5% will be rounded up to 90% = A but 89.4% will be rounded down to 89% = A-).

Tentative Lecture Schedule

Week	Date	Topic	Relevant Web Modules	Text Material	Lab Topic	Assignment Due
1	R May 10	Introduction to the Course and The Science of Psychology	-Intro to Research Methods: Psychology and Science	Ch 1 & 2	No lab	
2	M May 14	Last day for registration/change of registration and last day to drop a course with tuition refund.			Writing Research Papers in APA format and Conducting a Literature Search	
	T May 15	Role of Statistics in Research and Ethics	-Statistics Concepts -Ethics		Search	
	R May	Research Ideas and	-Generating and Refining			

	17	Hypotheses	Research Hypotheses			
3	T May 22	Measuring and Manipulating Variables and Choosing the Best Measures	-Measurement: Reliability, Construct Validity -Scaling and Sensitivity		No lab (due to Victoria Day)	
	R May 24	Non-Experimental Methods I	-Descriptive Methods: Overview -Archival Data, Observation			
4	T May 29	Non-Experimental Methods II and Review			Observational Research and Survey Part 1: Survey	Literature Search Assignment due at the
	R May 31	Exam 1		All material to date	Development	beginning of lab
5	T June 5	Internal Validity and Plotting Data	-Internal Validity: Regression to the Mean		Putting Together a Poster	Observational Research Assignment due at the beginning of
	R June 7	Measures of Central Tendency and Measures of Variability		Ch. 4 & 5		lab
6	T June 12	The Normal Distribution and z- Scores	-Intro to Hypothesis Testing: The Normal Distribution -z-Scores	Ch. 6	Survey Research Part 2: Data Analysis	

	R June 14	Probability and Hypothesis Testing Part I	-Basic Concepts of Probability -Intro to Hypothesis Testing: Hypothesis Testing, Sample Distributions	Ch. 7		
7	T June 19	Hypothesis Testing Part II and Review Exam 2	-Type I and II Errors -One-Tailed and Two-Tailed Tests	Ch. 8	Poster Session and Participate in online study and outline of final research paper	Survey Research Assignment due at the beginning of lab
	June 21	LAUIII Z		material since		
	June 26 - 28	Spring Session Reading Week – No Lecture				
8	T July 3	The One-Sample t- test and Confidence Limits on the Mean	-Simple Experiments and Hypothesis Test of Means: Hypothesis Testing: One Sample -Confidence Limits on the Mean	Ch. 12	No lab due to Canada Day	
	R July 5	Experiments with Two Groups: The t- test for Independent Groups	-The Simple Experiment: Comparing Two Groups -Hypothesis	Ch. 14		

			Testing: Two Independent Samples			
9	T July 10	Power and Experiments with More than Two Groups: One-Way ANOVA	-Statistical Power -Multiple Group Experiments and ANOVA: The Multiple Group Experiment -One Way ANOVA	Ch. 15 & 16	t-tests and One-Way ANOVA: Analyze Experiment	
	R July 12	Multiple Comparisons and Practice with One-Way ANOVA and Multiple Comparisons				
10	T July 17	Factorial Designs	-Factorial Designs	Ch. 17	One-Way ANOVA: Analyze Experiment	t-test Assignment and Draft of Research
	R July 19	Factorial ANOVA	-Factorial ANOVA		and Factorial ANOVA	Paper Intro and Methods due at the beginning of lab
11	T July 24	Review			Paired t-tests and Repeated Measures	Factorial ANOVA Assignment due at the
	R July 26	Exam 3		All material since Exam 2		beginning of lab
12	T July	Within-Subjects Designs: The Paired t-	-Repeated Measures: Matched-Pair	Ch. 13	Regression	Paired t-tests and Repeated Measures

	R Aug	Repeated Measures ANOVA	Designs, Within-Subjects Designs -Hypothesis Testing: Related Samples	Ch. 18		Assignments due at the beginning of lab
	2					
13	T Aug 7	Correlation and Regression I	-Correlation and Regression: Correlation -Regression	Ch. 9 & 10	No Lab (due to Heritage Day)	Regression lab due at the beginning of class on Thursday,
	R Aug 9	Regression II and Multiple Regression	-Multiple Regression	Ch. 11		August 9
		RESEARCH PAPER DUE AT THE BEGINNING OF CLASS				
14	T Aug 14	Chi-Square and Review	-Chi-Square	Ch. 19		
	W Aug 15	Last day to withdraw.				
	Aug	Exam 4	(date to be set	All		
	17- 18		by the Registrar)	material since Exam 3		

Reappraisal of Grades

A student who feels that a piece of graded term work (e.g., term paper, essay, test) has been unfairly graded, may have the work re-graded as follows. The student shall discuss the work with the instructor

within 15 days of being notified about the mark or of the item's return to the class. If not satisfied, the student shall immediately take the matter to the Head of the department offering the course, who will arrange for a reassessment of the work within the next 15 days. The reappraisal of term work may cause the grade to be raised, lowered, or to remain the same. If the student is not satisfied with the decision and wishes to appeal, the student shall address a letter of appeal to the Dean of the faculty offering the course within 15 days of the unfavourable decision. In the letter, the student must clearly and fully state the decision being appealed, the grounds for appeal, and the remedies being sought, along with any special circumstances that warrant an appeal of the reappraisal. The student should include as much written documentation as possible.

Plagiarism and Other Academic Misconduct

Intellectual honesty is the cornerstone of the development and acquisition of knowledge and requires that the contribution of others be acknowledged. Consequently, plagiarism or cheating on any assignment is regarded as an extremely serious academic offense. Plagiarism involves submitting or presenting work in a course as if it were the student's own work done expressly for that particular course when, in fact, it is not. Students should examine sections of the University Calendar that present a Statement of Intellectual honesty and definitions and penalties associated with Plagiarism/Cheating/Other Academic Misconduct.

Academic Accommodation

It is the student's responsibility to request academic accommodations. If you are a student with a documented disability who may require academic accommodation and have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre, please contact their office at 403-220-8237. Students who have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre are not eligible for formal academic accommodation. You are also required to discuss your needs with your instructor no later than 14 days after the start of this course.

Absence From A Test/Exam

Makeup tests/exams are NOT an option without an official University medical excuse (see the University Calendar). A completed Physician/Counselor Statement will be required to confirm absence from a test/exam for health reasons; the student will be required to pay any cost associated with this Statement. Students who miss a test/exam have 48 hours to contact the instructor and to schedule a makeup test/exam. Students who do not schedule a makeup test/exam with the instructor within this 48-hour period forfeit the right to a makeup test/exam. At the instructor's discretion, a makeup test/exam may differ significantly (in form and/or content) from a regularly scheduled test/exam. Except in extenuating circumstances (documented by an official University medical excuse), a makeup test/exam must be written within 2 weeks of the missed test/exam.

Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP) Act

The FOIP legislation disallows the practice of having student's retrieve tests and assignments from a public place. Therefore, tests and assignments may be returned to students during class/lab, or during office hours, or via the Department Office (Admin 275), or will be made available only for viewing during

exam review sessions scheduled by the Department. Tests and assignments will be shredded after one year. Instructors should take care to not link students' names with their grades, UCIDs, or other FOIP-sensitive information.

Course Credits for Research Participation (Max 2% of final grade)

Students in most psychology courses are eligible to participate in departmentally approved research and earn credits toward their final grades. A maximum of two (2) credits (2%) per course, including this course, may be applied to the student's final grade. Students earn 0.5% (0.5 credits) for each full 30 minutes of participation. The demand for timeslots may exceed the supply in a given term. Thus, students are not guaranteed that there will be enough studies available to them to meet their credit requirements. Students should seek studies early in the term and should frequently check for open timeslots. Students can create an account and participate in Departmentally approved research studies at http://ucalgary.sona-systems.com. The last day to participate in studies and to assign or reassign earned credits to courses is June 25th, 2012.

Evacuation Assembly Point

In case of an emergency evacuation during class, students must gather at the designated assembly point nearest to the classroom. The list of assembly points is found at

http://www.ucalgary.ca/emergencyplan/assemblypoints

Please check this website and note the nearest assembly point for this course.

Student Organizations

Psychology students may wish to join the Psychology Undergraduate Students' Association (PSYCHS).

They are located in Administration 170 and may be contacted at 403-220-5567.

Student Union VP Academic: Phone: 403-220-3911 <u>suvpaca@ucalgary.ca</u>

Student Union Faculty Rep.: Phone: 403-220-3913 <u>socialscirep@su.ucalgary.ca</u>

Important Dates

The last day to drop this course and **still receive a tuition fee refund** and the last day for registration/change of registration is **May 14, 2012**. The last day to withdraw from this course is **June 22, 2012**.