

# DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY Faculty of Arts

# PSYC 312 Experimental Design and Quantitative Research Methods in Psychology Spring/Summer2013

Instructor: Dr. Melissa Boyce/ Lecture Location: ST 131

Dr. K. Edwin Sheppard

Phone: 403-210-6257/TBA Lecture Days/Time: Tues/Thurs 12:00 –

2:45pm

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**Office:** A258/A157

Office Hours: TBA

Contact your instructor regarding general course issues, questions about lecture material and course content, and grading of exams.

# **Course Description and Goals**

This course aims to help you to develop the skills required to (a) conduct and analyze scientific research in psychology, (b) communicate your research to others, and (c) evaluate research by other psychologists. These skills are central to success as a psychology major (not to mention as a research psychologist). At a more general level, this course is designed to help you develop methodological, analytical, and communication skills that are invaluable in a wide range of everyday applications and in numerous lines of work.

# Notes:

A final grade of at least an A- is required in this course or in an advanced research methods and statistics course (PSYC 407, PSYC 411, PSYC 417) in order to be admitted to the honours program in psychology.

This course focuses on quantitative approaches. Students interested in qualitative psychological research should consider Psyc 415 - *Qualitative Inquiry in Psychology* upon completion of this course.

The laboratory component of the course is designed to facilitate experiential learning (learning by doing) of the material, and hence the lab projects are integrated with the lecture schedule.

# **Prerequisites**

Math 30 or 31 or Mathematics II and Psyc 205 – Principles of Psychology, or Psyc 200 - Principles of Psychology I

## **Required Text**

Howell, D. C. (2011). *Fundamental Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences (7<sup>th</sup> Ed.).* Belmont, CA: Thomson Wadsworth.

It is also STRONGLY recommended that you obtain a copy of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* ( $6^{th}$  Ed.) as you will be expected to conform to APA format in all assignments you submit.

#### **Course Website**

The course website is located on

blackboard: <a href="https://blackboard.ucalgary.ca/webapps/login/">https://blackboard.ucalgary.ca/webapps/login/</a>. <a href="https://blackboard.uvic.ca/webct/">https://blackboard.uvic.ca/webct/</a>

Notes for each week's classes will be posted at the beginning of the week. In addition, announcements, grades, and information regarding lab assignments and your research paper will be posted on this site. Web-based modules will be found here as well that you may use as an additional resource in this course.

#### **Evaluation**

# Class components (60% of final grade).

*Exams*. There will be four exams during this course, each of which will be worth 15% of your mark and will cover lecture material. Exams will feature multiple-choice questions and are non-cumulative insofar as they will be limited to material covered since the previous test. However, many of the concepts in this course are inherently cumulative in that they assume knowledge and understanding of material introduced earlier.

Exam dates are as follows:

Exam 1: June 4, 2013 Exam 2: June 25, 2013 Exam 3: July 23, 2013 Exam 4: August 13, 2013

## Lab components (40% of final grade).

*Report*. A typed, double-spaced, scientific report based on a study to be conducted during lab. The final version, worth 10% of your mark, is due at the beginning of class on Thursday, August 12. Instructions for completing your report will be posted on blackboard and provided in lab.

Labs. Each student must be registered in a lab section associated with this lecture section. There will be eleven lab assignments which in total will comprise 30% of your grade. Lab assignments will be due in hard copy at the beginning of lab (due dates indicated on lab schedule). Late assignments will not be accepted without a medical note. The grades allocated for each assignment are as follows:

Lab Assignment 1: Literature Search	3%
Lab Assignment 2: Observational Research	3%
Lab Assignment 3: Survey Research Parts 1 & 2	3%
Lab Assignment 4: Chi-Square	3%
Lab Assignment 5: Poster	3%
Lab Assignment 6: t-Tests	3%
Lab Assignment 7: Factorial ANOVA	3%
Lab Assignment 8: Draft of Intro & Methods	3%
Lab Assignment 9: Paired t-Tests	3%
Lab Assignment 10: Repeated Measures ANOVA	3%
Total	30%

NOTE: There will be components of the labs that you are expected to complete in your own time. It is extremely important that you do this work prior to the allotted deadlines as future labs will be based on the work that you do outside of the lab.

It is expected that you will complete all components of the course. If you miss an exam without medical documentation, you will receive a score of 0 for that exam. Late assignments will be deducted 5% per day (including weekends) up to a maximum of 35% (7 days), at which point, late assignments will no longer be accepted.

Students must achieve a passing grade on both the class and lab components to pass this course.

## **Calculators & Formula Sheets**

For tests requiring computations, a non-graphics based calculator may be used. For some tests formula information will be provided at the time of the test.

## **Grading Scale**

A+	96-100%	B+	80-84%	C+	67-71%	D+	54-58%
Α	90-95%	В	76-79%	С	63-66%	D	50-53%
A-	85-89%	B-	72-75%	C-	59-62%	F	0-49%

As stated in the University Calendar, it is at the instructor's discretion to round off either upward or downward to determine a final grade when the average of term work and final examinations is between two letter grades. To determine final letter grades, final percentage grades will be rounded up or down to the nearest whole percentage (e.g., 89.5% will be rounded up to 90% = A but 89.4% will be rounded down to 89% = A-).

# **Tentative Lecture Schedule**

Week	Date	Topic	Relevant Web	Text	Lab Topic	Assignment
			Modules	Material		Due
1	T May 14	Introduction to the Course and The Science of Psychology	-Intro to Research Methods: Psychology and Science	Ch 1 & 2	No lab (due to term starting on Tuesday)	
	R May 16	Role of Statistics in Research and Ethics	-Statistics Concepts -Ethics			
2	M May 20	Victoria Day. University Closed.			No Lab (due to Victoria Day)	
	T May 21	Research Ideas and Hypotheses	-Generating and Refining Research Hypotheses			
	W May 22	Last day for registration/change of registration and last day to drop a course with tuition refund.				
	R May 23	Measuring and Manipulating Variables and Choosing the Best Measures	-Measurement: Reliability, Construct Validity -Scaling and Sensitivity			
	F May 24	Fee payment deadline				
3	T May	Non-Experimental	-Descriptive Methods:		Writing Research	

	28	Methods I	Overview -Archival Data, Observation		Papers in APA format and Conducting a Literature Search	
	R May 30	Non-Experimental Methods II and Review				
4	T June 4	Exam 1		All material to date	Observational Research and Survey Part 1: Survey Development	Literature Search Assignment due at the beginning of lab
	R June 6	Internal Validity and Plotting Data	-Internal Validity: Regression to the Mean			
5	T June 11	Measures of Central Tendency and Measures of Variability		Ch. 4 & 5	Putting Together a Poster and Survey	Observational Research Assignment due at the
	R June 13	The Normal Distribution and z- Scores	-Intro to Hypothesis Testing: The Normal Distribution -z-Scores	Ch. 6	Research Part II: Data Analysis	beginning of lab
6	T June 18	Probability and Hypothesis Testing Part I	-Basic Concepts of Probability -Intro to Hypothesis Testing: Hypothesis Testing, Sample Distributions	Ch. 7	Poster Session and Participate in online study and outline of final research paper	Poster and Survey Research Assignment due at the beginning of lab
	R June 20	Hypothesis Testing Part II and Review	-Type I and II Errors -One-Tailed and	Ch. 8		

			Two-Tailed Tests			
7	T June 25	Exam 2		All material since Exam 1	No Lab (due to spring term ending on Tuesday)	
	June 27 - 29	Spring Session break  – No Lecture				
8	T July 2	The One-Sample t- test and Confidence Limits on the Mean	-Simple Experiments and Hypothesis Test of Means: Hypothesis Testing: One Sample -Confidence Limits on the Mean	Ch. 12	No lab (due to the summer term beginning on Tuesday)	
	R July 4	Experiments with Two Groups: The t- test for Independent Groups	-The Simple Experiment: Comparing Two Groups -Hypothesis Testing: Two Independent Samples	Ch. 14		
9	T July 9	Power and Experiments with More than Two Groups: One-Way ANOVA	-Statistical Power  -Multiple Group Experiments and ANOVA: The Multiple Group Experiment	Ch. 15 & 16	t-tests and One-Way ANOVA: Analyze Experiment	

	R July 11	Multiple Comparisons and Practice with One-Way ANOVA and Multiple Comparisons	-One Way ANOVA			
10	T July 16 R July 18	Factorial Designs  Factorial ANOVA and Review	-Factorial Designs -Factorial ANOVA	Ch. 17	Factorial ANOVA and Paired t-tests	t-test Assignment and Draft of Research Paper Intro and Methods due at the beginning of lab
11	T July 23	Exam 3		All material since Exam 2	Repeated Measures ANOVA and Regression	Factorial ANOVA and Paired t-test Assignments due at the
	R July 25	Within-Subjects Designs: The Paired t- test	-Repeated Measures: Matched-Pair Designs, Within-Subjects Designs -Hypothesis Testing: Related Samples	Ch. 13		beginning of lab
12	T July 30	Repeated Measures ANOVA		Ch. 18	Critiquing Research	Repeated Measures ANOVA and Regression
	R Aug 1	Correlation and Regression I	-Correlation and Regression: Correlation -Regression	Ch. 9 & 10		Assignments due at the beginning of lab

13	T Aug 6	Regression II and Multiple Regression  RESEARCH PAPER DUE AT THE	-Multiple Regression	Ch. 11	No Lab (due to Heritage Day)	
	R Aug 8	Chi-Square and Review	-Chi-Square	Ch. 19		
14	T Aug 13	Exam 4		All material since Exam 3	No Lab (due to the summer term ending on Tuesday)	
	R Aug 15	Last day to withdraw from spring and summer multi-term courses.				

### **Reappraisal of Grades**

A student who feels that a piece of graded term work (e.g., term paper, essay, test) has been unfairly graded, may have the work re-graded as follows. The student shall discuss the work with the instructor within 15 days of being notified about the mark or of the item's return to the class; no reappraisal of term work is permitted after the 15 days. If not satisfied, the student shall immediately take the matter to the Head of the department offering the course, who will arrange for a reassessment of the work within the next 15 days. The reappraisal of term work may cause the grade to be raised, lowered, or to remain the same. If the student is not satisfied with the decision and wishes to appeal, the student shall address a letter of appeal to the Dean of the faculty offering the course within 15 days of the unfavourable decision. In the letter, the student must clearly and fully state the decision being appealed, the grounds for appeal, and the remedies being sought, along with any special circumstances that warrant an appeal of the reappraisal. The student should include as much written documentation as possible.

# **Plagiarism and Other Academic Misconduct**

Intellectual honesty is the cornerstone of the development and acquisition of knowledge and requires that the contribution of others be acknowledged. Consequently, plagiarism or cheating on any assignment is regarded as an extremely serious academic offense. Plagiarism involves submitting or presenting work in a course as if it were the student's own work done expressly for that particular course when, in fact, it is not. Students should examine sections of the University Calendar that present

a Statement of Intellectual honesty and definitions and penalties associated with Plagiarism/Cheating/Other Academic Misconduct.

#### **Academic Accommodation**

It is the student's responsibility to request academic accommodations. If you are a student with a documented disability who may require academic accommodation and have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre, please contact their office at 403-220-8237. Students who have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre are not eligible for formal academic accommodation. You are also required to discuss your needs with your instructor no later than 14 days after the start of this course.

## Absence From A Test/Exam

Makeup tests/exams are NOT an option without an official University medical excuse (see the University Calendar). A completed Physician/Counselor Statement will be required to confirm absence from a test/exam for health reasons; the student will be required to pay any cost associated with this Statement. Students who miss a test/exam have 48 hours to contact the instructor and to schedule a makeup test/exam. Students who do not schedule a makeup test/exam with the instructor within this 48-hour period forfeit the right to a makeup test/exam. At the instructor's discretion, a makeup test/exam may differ significantly (in form and/or content) from a regularly scheduled test/exam. Except in extenuating circumstances (documented by an official University medical excuse), a makeup test/exam must be written within 2 weeks of the missed test/exam.

## **Travel During Exams**

Consistent with University regulations, students are expected to be available to write scheduled exams at any time during the official December, April, and Spring/Summer examination periods. Requests to write a make-up exam because of conflicting travel plans (e.g., flight bookings) will NOT be considered except under exceptional circumstances. Students are advised to wait until the final examination schedule is posted before making any travel arrangements.

# Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP) Act

The FOIP legislation disallows the practice of having student's retrieve tests and assignments from a public place. Therefore, tests and assignments may be returned to students during class/lab, or during office hours, or via the Department Office (Admin 275), or will be made available only for viewing during exam review sessions scheduled by the Department. Tests and assignments will be shredded after one year. Instructors should take care to not link students' names with their grades, UCIDs, or other FOIP-sensitive information.

## **Course Credits for Research Participation (Max 2% of final grade)**

Students in most psychology courses are eligible to participate in departmentally approved research and earn credits toward their final grades. A maximum of two (2) credits (2%) per course, including this course, may be applied to the student's final grade. Students earn 0.5% (0.5 credits) for each full 30 minutes of participation. The demand for timeslots may exceed the supply in a given term. Thus, students are not guaranteed that there will be enough studies

available to them to meet their credit requirements. Students should seek studies early in the term and should frequently check for open timeslots. Students can create an account and participate in Departmentally approved research studies at http://ucalgary.sona-systems.com

The last day to participate in studies and to assign or reassign earned credits to 312A is June 26<sup>th</sup>, 2013 and to 312B is August 14<sup>th</sup>, 2013.

# **Evacuation Assembly Point**

In case of an emergency evacuation during class, students must gather at the designated assembly point nearest to the classroom. The list of assembly points is found

at http://www.ucalgary.ca/emergencyplan/assemblypoints

Please check this website and note the nearest assembly point for this course.

## **Student Organizations**

Psychology students may wish to join the Psychology Undergraduate Students' Association (PSYCHS).

They are located in Administration 170 and may be contacted at 403-220-5567.

Student Union VP Academic: Phone: 403-220-3911 <u>suvpaca@ucalgary.ca</u>

Student Union Faculty Rep.: Phone: 403-220-3913 <u>socialscirep@su.ucalgary.ca</u>

#### **Important Dates**

The last day to drop this course with no "W" notation and still receive a tuition fee refund the last day for registration/change of registration is May 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2013. The last day to withdraw from this course is August 15<sup>th</sup>, 2013.