

Faculty of Arts Department of Sociology

Sociology Department Home Page: http://www.soci.ucalgary.ca
Sociology 327(L02)-Introduction to Criminal Justice
Course Outline, Fall 2018

Fall 2018 MWF 12:00pm-12:50pm ENA 201

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Office Hours: MW 11:00am-11:45am

Introduction

On March 12th, 2012, the Parliament of Canada passed Bill C-10. This piece of legislation was an attempt to "get tough" on crime by introducing minimum sentences for drug trafficking, sex crimes, child exploitation, and some violent offences. Critics contended that the legislation was costly, caused overcrowding in prisons, and had little rehabilitative effect on offenders, and ultimately, did little to deter crime. By contrast, the current federal government emphasizes the rehabilitation of offenders and alternative sanctioning of wrong-doers. This class will introduce students to the structure and operation of the Canadian criminal justice system. We will examine how the various stages of the system function. This will include an examination of how crime is defined, measured, and dealt with by the police, the courts, and the correctional system. Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to identify the values of the Canadian criminal justice system, illustrate how informal justice manifests itself, and critically assess crime stories in the mass media.

Objectives/Learning Outcomes

Students in Introduction to Criminal Justice should concentrate on how to:

- 1. Identify the main components of the Canadian criminal justice system.
- 2. Outline the general process that suspects go through when they are accused of perpetrating crime.
- 3. Identify and explain control philosophies.

- 4. Memorize important notable crime rates and trends.
- 5. Explain the challenges presented by policing society, dealing with the courts, and sanctioning the convicted.
- 6. Identify and assess viable alternatives to prison.

Pedagogy

I expect students to be active producers rather than passive consumers of ideas. As such, classes will involve traditional formal lectures, but they will also include a considerable amount of student activity and participation. This means that there will be many short class exercises and discussion (among students and with the instructor). I also encourage students to draw upon their personal experiences as valuable sources of information. Students are warned that, at times, this class deals with graphic and violent themes in both lectures and videos.

Required Readings

The following **text** will be used:

Griffiths, C. T. (2019). Canadian criminal justice: A primer. (6th ed.). Toronto: Nelson.

Please review the reading schedule below. Students will be expected to carefully consider each assigned reading before class and make use of the slide show notes available on Desire2Learn. These PDF files do not represent an exhaustive set of notes and are not an alternative to attending class regularly. They are *intended* only to provide a brief outline of what will be covered in lectures and it is expected that you will need to take additional notes during class.

Evaluation

There are three requirements to complete this course.

Mid-Term I	30%	October 1
Mid-Term II	30%	October 29
Final Examination	40%	TBA, scheduled by the Registrar's Office

Based upon lectures and assigned readings, exams will be in true-false and multiple choice format. It is important that you complete all assigned readings before every class. All requirements must be completed in order to pass this course. Examinations are **not** cumulative.

Grading Scale:

Letter grades will be assigned and submitted to the registrar based on the following scale:

Grade	Percent range	Grade Point Value	Description
A +	96 – 100%	4.0	Outstanding performance

A	90 – 95.99%	4.0	Excellent-superior performance
A-	85 – 89.99%	3.7	
B+	80 – 84.99%	3.3	
В	75 – 79.99%	3.0	Good – clearly above average performance
В-	70 – 74.99%	2.7	
C+	67 – 69.99%	2.3	
C	63 – 66.99%	2.0	Satisfactory - basic understanding
C-	59 – 62.99%	1.7	
D+	55 – 58.99%	1.3	
D	50 – 54.99%	1.0	Minimal pass - marginal performance
F	<50%	0	unsatisfactory performance

The grades for a course component may be scaled to maintain equity among sections and to conform to departmental norms.

Reading/Class Schedule

Before reviewing the schedule below, please be aware that it is expected to be flexible. Some topics may require more time than scheduled. Students should ensure that they have completed the readings before each class.

Date	Topic	Chapters to have read
September 7	Review outline	None
September 10	Foundations of criminal justice	Chapter 1
September 12	Foundations of criminal justice	Chapter 1
September 14	Foundations of criminal justice	Chapter 1
September 17	Understanding the CJS	Chapter 2
September 19	Understanding the CJS	Chapter 2
September 21	Understanding the CJS	Chapter 2
September 24	Discrimination and disparity	Chapter 3
September 26	Discrimination and disparity	Chapter 3
September 28	Discrimination and disparity	Chapter 3

Date	Topic	Chapters to have read
October 1	Mid-term examination I	Based on above readings and lecture material
October 3	Structure and roles of the police	Chapter 4
October 5	Structure and roles of the police	Chapter 4
October 10	Structure and roles of the police	Chapter 4
October 12	Police powers and decision-making	Chapter 5
October 15	Police powers and decision-making	Chapter 5
October 17	Police powers and decision-making	Chapter 5
October 19	Police strategies, operations, and engagement	Chapter 6
October 22	Police strategies, operations, and engagement	Chapter 6
October 24	Police strategies, operations, and engagement	Chapter 6
October 26	Police strategies, operations, and engagement	Chapter 6
October 29	Mid-term examination II	Based on above readings and lecture material
October 31	The structure and operation of criminal courts	Chapter 7
November 2	The structure and operation of criminal courts	Chapter 7
November 5	The structure and operation of criminal courts	Chapter 7
November 7	Prosecution of criminal cases	Chapter 8
November 9	Prosecution of criminal cases	Chapter 8
November 19	Prosecution of criminal cases	Chapter 8
November 21	Sentencing	Chapter 9
November 23	Sentencing	Chapter 9
November 26	Sentencing	Chapter 9
November 28	Sentencing	Chapter 9
November 30	Corrections	Chapter 10
December 3	Corrections	Chapter 10
December 5	Conclusion	None
December 7	Review	None

Passing Grades

In order to pass the course, students must obtain 50% or more overall as per the grading scale.

Grade Reappraisal

Within two weeks of the date of the return of each examination grade, students seeking reappraisal may submit a written response to the instructor explaining the basis for reconsideration of the mark. The instructor will reconsider the assigned grade and book a time to meet with the student. A re-assessed grade may be increased, decreased, or remain the same.

Technology Use

Electronic devices are common in Canadian classrooms. While they can be very effective in assisting students in the learning process, they can also be very distracting if not used properly. Students are encouraged to reflect on how their use of electronic devices affects their learning and how it affects others around them.

Email

Electronic mail is a convenient way for students to communicate with professors. If not used properly, however, email use can become problematic. Before sending an email, please attempt to obtain information from the course outline. Please email me for administrative purposes only, for example, to set up an appointment. Please do not use email as a substitute for an office visit. Questions regarding course content, student challenges, grades, or other personal issues should be dealt with in person during my office hours.

Handing in Papers, Assignments

- 1. The main Sociology Department office does not deal with any course-related matters. Please speak directly to your instructor.
- 2. Protection of Privacy: The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIPP) legislation does not allow students to retrieve any course material from public places. Anything that requires handing back will be returned directly during class or office hours. If students are unable to pick up their assignments from the instructor, they provide the instructor with a stamped, self-addressed envelope to be used for the return of the assignment.
- 3. Final grades are not posted by the Sociology Department. They are only available online.

Ethics Research

Students are advised that any research with human subjects – including any interviewing (even with friends and family), opinion polling, or unobtrusive observation – must have the approval of the Faculty Ethics Committee. In completing course requirements, students must not undertake

any human subjects research without discussing their plans with the instructor, to determine if ethics approval is required.

Academic Misconduct

Please refer to the website listed below for information on University of Calgary policies on Plagiarism/Cheating/Other Academic Misconduct: http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k-2-1.html

Deferrals

When possible, please provide advance notice if you are unable to write an exam or complete/ turn-in assignments on time. All requests for deferral of a course component due to health reasons must be accompanied by written documentation as outlined in the University Calendar and should be obtained while the student has the health issue rather than after recovery. Deferrals will be allowed in the following circumstances: illness, domestic affliction or religious conviction. Travel arrangements, misreading the syllabus, and scheduling conflicts with other classes or employment are not valid reasons for requesting a deferral. Deferrals will not be granted if it is determined that just cause is not shown by the student.

If you have missed a test for a legitimate reason, the instructor can require you to write a "make up" test as close in time to the original test as possible or can choose to transfer the percentage weight to another course component. If the instructor schedules a "make up" test for you, its date and location will be at the convenience of the Department of Sociology.

Deferred Final Exam Form: Please note that requests to defer a Registrar scheduled final exam are dealt with through the Registrar's Office. Further information about deadlines, and where paperwork should be taken, is available on the form, which can be found at: https://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/student-forms

Deferred Term Work Form: Deferral of term work past the end of a term also requires a form to be filled out. It's available at: https://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/files/registrar/deferred termwork15 0.pdf

Once an extension date has been agreed between instructor and student, the form should be taken to the Faculty of Arts Program Information Centre (SS 110) for approval by an Associate Dean (Students).

Student Representation

The 2018-19 Students' Union VP Academic is Jessica Revington: email: suvpaca@ucalgary.ca. For more information, and to contact other elected officials with the Student's Union, please visit this link: https://www.su.ucalgary.ca/about/who-we-are/elected-officials/

You may also wish to contact the Student Ombudsperson for help with a variety of University-related matters: http://www.ucalgarv.ca/ombuds/contact

Emergency Evacuations

In the case of fire or other emergency evacuation of this classroom, please proceed to the ICT - Food Court. Please check these assembly point locations for all of your classes at: http://www.ucalgary.ca/emergencyplan/assemblypoints

Safewalk

The University of Calgary provides a "safe walk" service to any location on Campus, including the LRT, parking lots, bus zones, and campus housing. For Campus Security/Safewalk, call 220-5333. Campus security can also be contacted from any of the "help" lines located across Campus.

Academic Accommodation

The student accommodation policy can be found at: ucalgary.ca/access/accommodations/
policy. Students needing an Accommodation because of a Disability or medical condition should communicate this need to Student Accessibility Services in accordance with the Procedure for Accommodations for Students with Disabilities ucalgary.ca/policies/files/policies/student-accommodation-policy. Students needing an Accommodation based on a Protected Ground other than Disability, should communicate this need, preferably in writing, to the course instructor.

Student Resources

SU Wellness Centre

Campus Mental Health Strategy