

## University of Calgary

### Sociology 365 Social Stratification and Inequality Spring 2010

Instructor: Ali Rezaei  
Office: SS 1052  
Class: T Th 8-10:50 am  
Classroom: EDC 386  
Office Hours: Tuesday 1-2 pm; Thursday 1-2 pm  
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#### Course Description:

This course is an introductory survey of theoretical concepts and empirical research in social inequality, its sources and consequences.

#### Course Objectives:

1. To familiarize students with the concept and different sources of inequality: class, race, gender, and status disparities.
2. To examine major sociological theories of social inequality. Class discussions will be focused on the relevance of theoretical concepts to the study of inequality in contemporary societies.
3. To study concrete forms of social inequality in Canadian society.

#### Required Texts:

Edward Grabb and Neil Guppy (eds.), 2009, *Social Inequality in Canada; Patterns, Problems, and Policies*, Toronto: Pearson/ Prentice Hall.

*Book of Readings: SOCI 365, Inequality and Social Stratification*, 2009, prepared by A. Rezaei, available at the University of Calgary bookstore.

#### Student Evaluation:

##### 1. Research Project: 30%

The project has two parts. The **first part** is a one- page, double spaced, **descriptive account** of the worst case of social inequality **you have personal knowledge of.** (Due date: **June 1, in class**) This can include any story about anyone you know and related to social inequalities (i.e. gender issues, class and economic issues, forms of racial and ethnic discrimination, issues related to religion, regional disparities, disability, dressing and cultural practices or symbols) that has had a lasting impact on you. The story should include an introductory statement of the problem, a concept such as gender, class, ethnicity, etc. that this particular story can be related to, and a description of the ways that you think this problem can be related to broader social structures, legal arrangements and power relations in society. You do not have to write about your own experiences unless you prefer to do so.

**You should mention the sources** you will be using to address the issue, i.e. statistical sources, historical records, magazines and other published material, movies, lyrics, or interviews with people. This topic could be any empirical question such as income

inequality between genders, differential treatment in the job market, unequal distribution of educational investments in rich and poor regions/ neighborhoods and its consequences, differential access to scarce resources, such as educational and artistic skills according to social class, cultural stereotypes, policing and similar issues.

The **second part** is a 7-page, double-spaced, **paper (due: June 22, in class together with the original proposal)** that investigates the topic you submitted as your descriptive account. At this stage you should be able to relate the isolated ‘personal problem’ to broader social structures, trends, and power relations in society using theoretical concepts covered in class and other material (statistical data, facts and figures).

**Research paper due: June 22 (in Class) 30%**

## **2. Examinations:**

There will be one mid-term and a final exam composed of multiple-choice and short essay questions. The dates and assigned weights are as follows:

**Mid-term Tuesday June 8 35%**

**Final Exam Date to be announced by the Registrar 35%**

**Exam dates are strictly enforced. In case you miss the mid-term exams you must contact me immediately.**

### **Grading Scale:**

Letter grades will be assigned on the basis of the following scale:

A <sup>+</sup>	95-100
A	90-94
A <sup>-</sup>	85-89
B <sup>+</sup>	80-84
B	75-79
B <sup>-</sup>	70-74
C <sup>+</sup>	67-69
C	63-66
C <sup>-</sup>	60-62
D <sup>+</sup>	57-59
D	50-56
F	0-49

**To receive a passing grade in this course, all course requirements must be completed.** The grades for a course component may be scaled to maintain equity among sections and to conform to department norms.

**Intellectual Honesty:** Integrity in scholarly activity should be strictly observed. Please consult the University Calendar at the URL below , which presents Statement of Intellectual Honesty and definitions and penalties associated with cheating, plagiarism and other academic misconduct.

<http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k.html>

***Emergency evacuations:***

In the case of fire or other emergency evacuation of this classroom/lab, please proceed to the assembly point by:

**Professional Faculties Food Court**

Other Assembly points can be found at:

<http://www.ucalgary.ca/emergencyplan/node/75>

***Deferrals:***

If at all possible you must provide *advance* notice to the instructor if you are unable to take a test or pass in an assignment or essay on time. All requests for deferral of a course component due to health reasons must be accompanied by written documentation as outlined in the University Calendar and should be obtained while the student has the physical or emotional problem rather than after recovery. Deferrals will be allowed in the following circumstances: illness, domestic affliction or religious conviction. Travel arrangements and misreading of the syllabus are not valid reasons for requesting a deferral. Deferrals will not be granted if it is determined that just cause is not shown by the student.

If you have missed a test for a legitimate reason, the instructor can require you to write a “make up” test as close in time to the original test as possible or can choose to transfer the percentage weight to another course component. If the instructor schedules a “make up” test for you, its date and location will be at the convenience of the Sociology Department.

Please note that requests to defer a final examination or to defer term work past the end of a term go through the Undergraduate Programs Office (UPO) and must be processed by the deadlines that are established in the U of C Calendar. You can find the forms you need online:

*Deferred Final Exam Application:*

<http://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/files/registrar/defTW.pdf>

[http://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/forms\\_students](http://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/forms_students)

*Deferred Term Work Form:*

<http://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/files/registrar/defTW.pdf>

You must submit these deferral forms to the Social Sciences Associate Dean (Students) through the UPO office: Undergraduate Programs Office, 4th Floor, MacEwan Student Centre. Only the Associate Dean approves requests for deferrals which extend beyond the end of a term. Instructors are not involved in such decisions. To make an appointment with the Associate Dean, phone (403) 220-8155.

***Ethics Research:*** Students are advised that any research with human subjects--including

any interviewing (even with friends and family), opinion polling, or unobtrusive observation--must have the approval of the Departmental Ethics Committee. In completing course requirements, students must not undertake any human subjects research without discussing their plans with the instructor, to determine if ethics approval is required.

***Academic Misconduct:*** Plagiarism, cheating and other academic misconduct are regarded as serious academic offences. Students are advised to consult the University Calendar which presents a Statement of Intellectual Honesty and definitions and penalties associated with cheating, plagiarism, and other academic misconduct.

***The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP)*** legislation disallows the practice of having students retrieve assignments from a public place, e.g., outside an instructor's office or the Department main office. Written assignments must be returned to students individually, during class, or during the instructor's office hours; if a student is unable to pick up her/his assignment s/he may provide the instructor with a stamped, self-addressed envelope to be used for the return of the assignment.

***Safewalk:*** The University of Calgary provides a "safe walk" service to any location on Campus, including the LRT, parking lots, bus zones, and campus housing. For Campus Security/Safewalk call 220-5333. Campus Security can also be contacted from any of the "Help" phones located around Campus.

***Academic Accommodation:*** Students with a disability, who require academic accommodation, need to register with the Disability Resource Centre (MC 295, phone 220-8237). Academic accommodation letters need to be provided to course instructors no later than fourteen (14) days after the first day of class. **It is a student's responsibility to register with the Disability Resource Centre and to request academic accommodation, if required.**

***Handing in papers outside of class, return of final papers, and release of final grades:***

1. When students are unable to submit papers in class, they should make arrangements to hand in their papers directly to the instructor or teaching assistant. Papers will not be accepted in the main Sociology Department office.
2. Final papers will not be returned through the main Sociology Department office. The Freedom of Information and Privacy (FOIP) legislation disallows the practice of having students retrieve assignments from a public place (i.e. outside an instructor's office, the department office etc.) Students who want their final papers returned by mail must attach a stamped, self-addressed envelope with the paper. Otherwise final papers will be available for pick-up only during the instructor's office hours at the end of this term or at the beginning of the next term.
3. Final grades are not posted by the Sociology Department. They are available only online.

## **Tentative Course Schedule**

### **Unit 1: Introduction**

May 18; Plan of the course, Course outline, Review of basic concepts;

Readings:

- 'General Introduction' in Grabb and Guppy, pp. 1-16

- Equality and Inequality: B. Turner, "Types of Equality," in *Book of Readings*.

### **Unit 2: Marx and Weber; a multi-dimensional concept of social inequality**

May 20; Readings: Karl Marx, "Bourgeoisie and Proletarians", in *Book of Readings*;

Max Weber, "Class, Status, Party", in *Book of Readings*

### **Unit 3: Social Class and inequality in Canada**

May 25; Readings: Peter Urmetzer and Neil Guppy, "Changing Income Inequality in Canada", in Grabb and Guppy, pp. 82-91.

- James Conley, "Working Class Formations in Canada," in Grabb and Guppy, pp. 44-60.

- J. Davis, "the Distribution of Wealth and Economic Inequality", in Grabb and Guppy, pp. 92-105.

### **Unit 4: Durkheim and functionalist theories of inequality**

May 27; Readings: "The Forced Division of labour", in *Book of Readings*

"Some Principles of Stratification", in *Book of Readings*

### **Unit 5: Social Mobility and 'Social Reproduction'**

June 1; Readings: R.A. Wanner, "Social Mobility in Canada: Concepts, Patterns, and Trends," in Grabb and Guppy, pp. 116-132

- Video: Sociology is a Martial Art (I)

**Project Proposal due: June 1 (in class)**

### **Unit 6: Forms of Capital and 'Social Reproduction'**

June 3; Readings: Pierre Bourdieu, "The Forms of Capital", in *Book of Readings*

- Pierre Bourdieu, "What Makes a Social class? On the Theoretical and Practical existence of Groups," in *Book of Readings*

- Video: Sociology is a Martial Art (II)

## **Tuesday June 8: Midterm Exam**

### **Unit 7: Education**

June 10; Readings: Pierre Bourdieu, "Habitus", in *Book of Readings*

- Neil Guppy, "Change and Stability in Patterns of Social Inequality in Canadian Education" in Grabb and Guppy, pp. 150-157

- Harvey Krahn, 2004, "Choose your parents carefully: social class, post-secondary education, and occupational outcomes," in Grabb and Guppy, pp. 171-189

### **Unit 8: Gender and Social Inequality**

June 14; Readings: Janet Siltanen, "Inequalities of Gender and Class: Charting the Sea Change," in Grabb and Guppy, pp. 197-212

Gillian Creese and Brenda Beagan, "Gender at Work: Strategies for Equality in Neo-liberal Times" in Grabb and Guppy, pp. 224-236

### **Unit 9: Race and Ethnicity**

June 17; Readings: Sean P. Hier and Kevin Walby, 2006, "Competing Analytical Paradigms in the Sociological Study of Racism in Canada," *Canadian Ethnic Studies*, 38(1): 83-104, in *Book of Readings*

-Jeffrey Reitz and Rupa Banerjee, "Racial Inequality, Social Cohesion, and Policy Issues in Canada", in Grabb and Guppy, pp.273- 294

Video: Access Denied!

### **Unit10: Social Inequality and its Consequences**

June 22; Readings: William Carroll, "Corporate Canada, Globalization and Neoliberal Democracy", in Grabb and Guppy, pp.29-43

-Neil Guppy and Scott Davies, "School's Out for the Summer: Should it Be?" in Grabb and Guppy, pp.429-432

-James Curtis, Edward Grabb and Tina Chui, "Political Involvement, Civic Engagement and Social Inequality", in Grabb and Guppy, pp.409-428

**Research paper due: June 22 (in class)**

### **Final Exam Review**

June 24