

## Sociology 419.01: Special Topics in Medical Sociology

### Sociology of Hospice and Palliative Care: A Multidisciplinary Approach (Winter 2012)

**INSTRUCTOR:** Dr. Bruce Arnold\*  
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**OFFICE:** SS 912

**OFFICE HOURS:** Tuesdays 12:00-1:30 & Thursdays 12:00-1:00 & 3:30-4:30  
(or appointments at mutually convenient times).

**PHONE:** 220-6508 (no voice mail).

**CLASS:** Thursday 5:00PM – 7:50PM

**ROOM:** **SS 921 (note classroom change)**

\* Dr. Arnold is an Associate Professor of Sociology, an Adjunct Research Scholar at the Institute for Palliative Medicine at San Diego Hospice, and a volunteer staff member at a local hospice.

\* Please note the instructor does not use email for substantive or content related course issues because it is an inefficient means for communication and teaching. Instead, the instructor is personally available at various times weekly throughout the term to assist you. Please use the email above to report an absence from class or to set up an appointment during office hours.

\* For student study resources see <http://soci.ucalgary.ca/18/jfstud.htm>

\* Some changes may be made to course deadlines, timing, format, and content by the instructor.

\* Concerns about evaluations and grades must be first put in writing, including the grounds and rationale for said concerns, and submitted to the instructor in advance of a meeting being scheduled.

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Death and dying is around us always. So are its myths and taboos. Death and dying is a multi-dimensional embodied process that unfolds within specific contexts, social norms, involving a wide variety of persons. This course focuses on the concept of “**Total Pain**” integrating medical & psychosocial (social, psychological, spiritual, existential) end-of-life considerations. Interdisciplinary general topics will include, but not be limited to; (1) History of hospices and palliative care and “Total Pain”; (2) Symptom and pain management; (3) Dying, death and the life-course; (4) Communication and decision-making re patient needs and goals; (5) Spiritual and cultural considerations; (6) Grief, bereavement, and funeral rites.

Medicine demonstrates its passion and its potential in the vigorous, technological fight against disease, and it has been remarkably successful. Because of this, and public health measures, people in the developed world are living longer. (1) Unfortunately, there is a downside to these successes. Instead of dying quickly of acute illnesses, people tend to die at the end of long chronic illnesses, often with physical and emotional suffering, debility, and dependence. And, this extended dying process involves the development of many types of pain and suffering, commonly referred to in palliative medicine as “Total

Pain.” (2) Patients, their families, friends, and their healthcare professionals are embedded in this process and attempts to manage and relieve its intensity. (3) However, many of the more rewarding developmental processes associated with end-of-life are often overlooked. All of the above will be introduced and explored during this course drawing from palliative medicine, social psychology, religious studies, philosophy, and sociological literatures.

Please feel free to use me as a resource during this course. I am available before, during, and after class as well as during office hours or special appointments at mutually convenient times. It is my pleasure to assist you with course materials, issues, and sociological thinking during this course.

Course goals include:

- Development of critical (not just to criticize) and reflexive thinking skills
- Identification and application of asking “good” questions
- Integrating clinical examples with academic course readings
- Identifying difficulties and solutions for integrating interdisciplinary issues
- Working individually and in teams to address course goals
- Understanding of the multiple dimensions of “Total Pain” and suffering at end-of-life and in palliative care (physical pain & symptom management, social pain, psychological pain, spiritual pain).
- An introduction to practical skills to offer to persons and families at end-of-life
- Field trips to a funeral home and a local hospice (required).
- Selected practical student application exercises using course materials and issues.

Pedagogy: This is a challenging and rewarding course designed as an upper-level undergraduate “**Inquiry-Based**” seminar with a lecture component. Course goals and expectations for students are based on this design. (See Blackboard for more information) Critical thinking skills (see Elder & Paul text) will be practiced throughout the term. Students are required to come to each class prepared to discuss and integrate required and supplemental readings, clinical cases, and participate in experiential course related exercises. Students will be called upon regularly in each class to participate in the learning process (see participation grade). Each class will draw from palliative care and end-of-life (EPEC-O) materials to emphasize the multidisciplinary focus of this course. Formal classes begin on Thursday, January 12<sup>th</sup> and presentation and research teams will be organized during the first class. **See Blackboard for required readings for the first class – please come prepared to discuss them.**

Required Field Trips: Students are also required to arrange their schedules to attend and participate in two evening field trip, one to a local hospice and another to a local funeral home, which may not offered during class time. Please be aware of the locations, topics, and format of these required field trips (during class time) when selecting to enroll in this course.

(1) The first field trip will be during class time (Feb. 9th) and will consist of a tour of a **local hospice** followed by short presentations by student teams to the hospice staff and members of our class. These presentations allow teams to summarize their tour experiences and share them with other class members (different teams will have different tours). Presentations will be in Agape's Education Seminar Room.

(2) The second field trip will be during class time (March 15th) at a **local funeral home** and will include a "*complete*" tour of the facility and a lecture by their staff on culture and death rituals. The goal of this course is to provide students with an interdisciplinary knowledge base that will improve their own quality of life, be better prepared to offer compassionate care to terminally ill persons, and consider a career (or volunteering) in a health care profession related field.

**Evaluations:** Please note **all** components of this course must be completed to receive a passing grade. Deadlines are deadlines.

Team Reading Presentation – 10% TBA

Team Research Proposal – 5% (due no later than March 8<sup>th</sup> – at the beginning of class)

Team Research Presentations – 35% April 5th

Mid-term Exam – 35% Thursday, February 16<sup>th</sup>

Final In-Class Exam: 10% (April 12<sup>th</sup>)

Participation: 5%

**Exams:** The *two examinations* (not cumulative) will include multiple choice and short answer questions drawn from all materials, class discussions and presentations, and field trips.

1. The Mid-term exam on Feb. 16<sup>th</sup> will include all course materials up to the exam including from the Agape field trip.

2. The final in-class quiz will include questions drawn from **all** class work, readings, discussion, assignments between Reading Week and the final class, including team research presentations and funeral home field trip. More details will be given in class.

**Research Proposal:** For the research assignment, student teams will be required to provide a research proposal for approval by March 8th. The proposal will also be examined by other teams for discussion purposes so students can learn from each others' methodological thinking. Be prepared to make a research topic decision early in the term. All topics must be directly related to lecture topics: (1) the issue of "Total Pain" and (2) course topics. Topics must be approved by Dr. Arnold. The proposal evaluation will be included in the grade assigned for the research presentation. More information will be given in class.

**Team Research Presentation:** For the professional *research presentation* of 20 minutes, students are expected to work in a team environment on a course related research topic chosen in consultation with the instructor. Teams will be dependent upon class

enrollment. Topics must be approved by the instructor and directly related to course topic and materials.

A 2-3 page (only) point-form outline of the presentation will be submitted to the instructor and all students at the beginning of class. Arrangements can be made for teaching aids to assist in presentations when necessary (e.g. PowerPoint). A team grade will be assigned to each team member. *All team members must provide an equal part of the in-class presentation to receive a grade. All team members must be present and participate in the presentations.* Team members who are unable to keep up-to-date with other team members may be given an alternative research assignment for presentation. More information will be given in class

**Participation:** Students are expected to be fully prepared to contribute to all classes. Students will be asked throughout the course to thoughtfully comment on specific readings and or issues discussed in class. Again, this is for students to learn how to apply course material and issues and so all students are on “the same page” and are therefore better prepared to learn from the classes and be better equipped for exams and research projects.

**Team Reading presentation:** Students will be asked to briefly summarize KEY course issues in an assigned reading(s) and clearly connect them to class issues, with a brief course related analysis, and resulting question for the class (about 15-20 minutes - only). Students will distribute a 2 page (only) singles-spaced outline of their presentation to the instructor and all students at the beginning of their presentation. *All team members must provide an equal part of the in-class presentation to receive a grade. All team members must be present and participate in the presentations.* More instructions and details for this presentation will be given in class during January. There will be a class schedule posted on Blackboard regarding readings, presentations, and other expectations for each class. Team size will be dependent upon class enrollment.

**Required Materials: \***

1. **Psychosocial Issues in Palliative Care.** Mari Lloyd-Williams (Ed.). Oxford University Press. 2008. Second Edition.
2. **Handbook for Mortals: Guidance for People Facing Serious Illness.** Joanne Lynn, MD & Joan Harrold, MD. 2001. Oxford University Press.
3. **Analytical Thinking: How to take things apart and what to look for when you do.** Linda Elder & Richard Paul. The Foundation for Critical Thinking. 2003.
4. Additional required readings will be handed out in class and posted in PDF format on Blackboard (check Blackboard a few times a week and before the first class).

6. Other required DVDs will be used in class for teaching purposes (no advanced preparation is required) to see how course issues can occur in real life situations. Specifically, they are used to generate class discussion of assigned readings.

These will include:

- (1) Pioneers of Hospice: Changing the Face of Dying Dying
- (2) On Our Own Terms: Moyers on Dying
- (3) Flight From Death: The Quest for Immortality.
- (4) EPEC Modules. Education in Palliative and End-of-Life Care for Oncology (U.S. National Cancer Institute)

**Recommended:**

- 1. **Oxford Textbook of Palliative Medicine.** Doyle D, Hanks G, Cherny N, Calman K. (Editors). 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. 2005.
- 2. **What Dying People Want: Practical Wisdom for the End of Life.** Kuhl D. 2002.

Journal of pain and symptom management (Online)  
American journal of hospice & palliative care (Online)  
Journal of palliative medicine (Online)  
Journal of palliative care (Online)  
Palliative medicine (Online)  
JAMA (Journal of the American Medical Association) (Online)  
Social science & medicine (Online)  
Sociology of health & illness (Online)

<http://www.hospicecare.com/fow/pages/FOWCOURSEINDEX.html>

[http://www.virtualhospice.ca/en\\_US/Main+Site+Navigation/Home.aspx](http://www.virtualhospice.ca/en_US/Main+Site+Navigation/Home.aspx)

<http://www.palliativedoctors.org/>

Continued enrollment is seen as informed consent and agreement to all course conditions including confidentiality of any and all personal course related comments made in class during this course.

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***USRI***

*At the completion of this course each student will be asked to complete a Universal Student Ratings of Instruction (USRI) form.*

***Exam Policies:*** *You must provide advance notice to the instructor if you are unable to take an exam. All requests for deferral of an examination due to health reasons must be accompanied by written documentation as outlined in the University Calendar and should be obtained while the student has the physical or emotional problem rather than after recovery. Deferred exams may be allowed in the following circumstances: illness,*

*domestic affliction or religious conviction. If you have missed an exam for a legitimate reason, you will be able to write a “make up” exam as close to the original exam as possible. The date and location will be at the convenience of the Sociology Department. Travel arrangements and misreading of the syllabus are not valid reasons for requesting a deferred exam. Deferred exams will not be granted if it is determined that just cause is not shown by the student.*

***Ethics Research:*** *Students are advised that any research with human subjects--including any interviewing (even with friends and family), opinion polling, or unobtrusive observation--must have the approval of the Departmental Ethics Committee. In completing course requirements, students must not undertake any human subjects research without discussing their plans with the instructor, to determine if ethics approval is required.*

***Academic Misconduct:*** *cheating is regarded as a serious academic offense. Students are advised to consult the University Calendar, which presents a Statement of Intellectual Honesty and definitions and penalties associated with cheating, plagiarism, and other academic misconduct.*

***The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy (FOIP)*** *legislation disallows the practice of having students retrieve assignments from a public place, e.g., outside an instructor’s office or the Department main office. Term assignments must be returned to students individually, during class, or during the instructor’s office hours; if a student is unable to pick up her/his assignment s/he may provide the instructor with a stamped, self-addressed envelope to be used for the return of the assignment.*

***Safewalk:*** *The University of Calgary provides a “safe walk” service to any location on Campus, including the LRT, parking lots, bus zones, and campus housing. For Campus Security/Safewalk call 220-5333. Campus Security can also be contacted from any of the “Help” phones located around Campus.*

### ***Academic Accommodation***

*Students with a disability, who require academic accommodation, need to register with the Disability Resource Centre (MC 295, telephone 220-8237). Academic accommodation letters need to be provided to course instructors no later than fourteen (14) days after the first day of class. **It is a student’s responsibility to register with the Disability Resource Centre and to request academic accommodation, if required.***